

آزاد جموں و کشمیر پولیورسٹی مظفر آباد

پولیسٹریک انجینئرنگ کالج
مظفر آباد

نوٹیفکیشن

سب سے پہلے تمام طلبہ کو نوٹیفکیشن کے تحت سائنڈ کیٹ ڈیپارٹمنٹ میں اپنی اپنی پانچ سالہ پروگرام (1984-2022) کی جانچ و تہ کیلئے بلایا جاتا ہے۔

جامعہ کے اہل حق شدہ طلبہ کے نصاب کو دوسری جامعات کے اہل حق شدہ طلبہ کے لئے نصاب سے ملانے کے لئے تیار کر کے اہل حق کرنے کے لئے رہنمائی فراہم کی جائے گی۔

آزاد جموں و کشمیر میں ایگزیکیوٹو کونسل کو عام کرنے پر شہری تک پہنچانے اور دوسری بڑی جامعات کے اشتہار کے مطابق جامعہ میں ایگزیکیوٹو کونسل کی پانچ سالہ پروگرام (سالانہ) میں داخلہ کے لئے عمر کی پالیسی قائم کی جاتی ہے۔

جامعہ کے اہل حق شدہ طلبہ کو پانچ سالہ مضامین اسلامیات، مطالعہ کثیر، مطالعہ پاکستان اور عربی کے لئے ذریعہ تعلیم و امتحان (1984-2022) کی جانچ و تہ دیا جائے گا کہ وہ ان مضامین میں اپنی مرضی کے مطابق اردو یا انگریزی کا انتخاب کریں۔ بقیہ تمام پرچہ جات کا ذریعہ تعلیم و امتحان انگریزی میں ہوگا۔

تعلیمی معیار کو بہتر بنانے کے لئے پھر پراقتدارات پر عملدرآمد چھٹی بنایا جائے گا۔ لاہور کالج جامعات میں موجود سہولیات بلڈنگ، انفراسٹرکچر، لائبریری، موت کوٹ روم اور دیگر ضروریات کو بہتر بنانے کے لئے اہل حق شدہ طلبہ کو عملدرآمد کو یقینی بنائیں گے۔ نیز کالج طلبہ کی حاضری اور دیگر لوازمات کے لئے پاکستان بار کونسل اور آزاد جموں و کشمیر بار کونسل کی ہدایات پر عملدرآمد کو یقینی بنائیں گے۔ اہل حق کئی جامعہ کے اہل حق شدہ طلبہ کے معیار کو پانچ سالہ مضامین (1984-2022) اور پاکستان آزاد کشمیر بار کونسل رولز کے مطابق سہولیات اور معیار تعلیم کے لئے اقدامات کرنے کی پابند ہوگی۔ سپریم کورٹ آف پاکستان کے فیصلہ 2018 کے مطابق ایک مستقل جج کا تہ اہل حق کئی تشکیل دی جائے گی جو تعلیمی معیار شعبہ قانون، پاکستان آزاد جموں و کشمیر بار کونسل اور سینٹر پروفیسر جامعہ کے نامزدہ پر مشتمل ہوگی۔

پنجاب یونیورسٹی سے کورس دو دیگر معاملات کے مسئلے میں جناب کنٹرولر امتحانات، اسسٹنٹ رجسٹرار (اہل حق) اور کوآرڈینیٹر شعبہ قانون جلد از جلد مہیا کرنے کے ذمہ دار ہوں گے۔

جامعہ کا نصاب پاکستان کی دیگر جامعات سے ہم آہنگی کے لئے اہل حق پانچ سالہ پروگرام (سالانہ) کے لئے پنجاب یونیورسٹی کے اہل حق شدہ طلبہ کے نصاب کو فی الفور نافذ العمل کیا جائے۔

نوٹیفکیشن میں حد آئین 2022 سے نافذ العمل ہوگا۔

(صدر زمین راہور)

اسسٹنٹ رجسٹرار (اہل حق)

مورخہ 10/11/2023

الحاق برچسٹروشن / 2022

- | | |
|----|------------------------------------|
| 1. | نمایندہ سب سے اوچے اہل حق |
| 2. | نمایندہ از نصاب |
| 3. | نمایندہ ایگزیکیوٹو کونسل میں رہائش |
| 4. | نمایندہ اہل حق جامعہ |
| 5. | نمایندہ سب سے اوچے اہل حق |
| 6. | نمایندہ از نصاب |

SYLLABUS

**LL.B 05 YEARS PROGRAM
(Annual System)**

Session 2022-2023

SYLLABUS OUTLINE

LL.B.05 YEARS PROGRAM (Annual System)

Academic Session 2022-2023

	Subjects	Marks	Page No.
LL.B Part-I			1-25
Paper-I	English-I	100	1-1
Paper-II	Political Science	100	2-4
Paper-III	Sociology	100	5-7
Paper-IV	Introduction to Philosophy of Law	100	8-9
Paper-V	Islamic Studies/Ethics and Pakistan Studies	100	10-23
Paper-VI	Introduction to World Legal Systems	100	24-25
	Total Marks	600	
LL.B Part-II			26-35
Paper-I	English-II	100	26-26
Paper-II	Alternate Dispute Resolutions	100	27-29
Paper-III	English Jurisprudence	100	30-30
Paper-IV	Islamic Jurisprudence	100	31-31
Paper-V	Human Rights Law	100	32-33
Paper-VI	Constitutional Law-I (British and US Constitutions)	100	34-35
	Total Marks	600	
LL.B Part-III			36-45
Paper-I	Constitutional Law-II	100	36-37
Paper-II	Muslim Personal Law	100	38-38
Paper-III	Law of Contract & Sales of Goods Act	100	39-40
Paper-IV	Law of Torts and Easements	100	41-43
Paper-V	Criminal Law	100	44-44
Paper-VI	Public International Law	100	45-45
	Total Marks	600	
LL.B Part-IV			46-58
Paper-I	Equity	100	46-46
Paper-II	Law of Transfer of Property	100	47-47
Paper-III	Mercantile Law	100	48-49
Paper-IV	Special and Local Laws	100	50-50
Paper-V	Environmental Laws	100	51-54
Paper-VI	Cyber Laws	100	55-55
Paper-VII	Civil Law-I	100	56-57
	Total Marks	700	
LL.B Part-V			58-67
Paper-I	Civil Law-II	100	58-58
Paper-II	Law of Criminal Procedure Code and Medical Jurisprudence	100	59-59
Paper-III	Law of Evidence and Legal Ethics	100	60-60
Paper-IV	Legal Drafting and Interpretation of Statutes	100	61-62
Paper-V	Administrative Law & Service Laws	100	63-65
Paper-VI	Minor Acts	100	66-66
Paper-VII	Labour and Taxation Laws	100	67-67
	Total Marks	700	
	Grand Total of Five Parts	3200	

LL.B 05 YEARS PROGRAM (Annual System)

LL.B Part-I

	Subjects	Marks	Page Nos.
LL.B Part-I			1-25
Paper-I	English-I	100	1-1
Paper-II	Political Science	100	2-4
Paper-III	Sociology	100	5-7
Paper-IV	Introduction to Philosophy of Law	100	8-9
Paper-V	Islamic Studies/Ethics and Pakistan Studies	100	10-23
Paper-VI	Introduction to World Legal Systems	100	24-25
	Total Marks	600	

LL.B Part-I (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-1 English-I

100 Marks

Course Contents:

Content	Detail	Resource
1- Stories of Ourselves	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- The Hollow of Three Hills by <i>Nathaniel Hawthorne</i>- The Fall of the House of Usher by <i>Edgar Allan Poe</i>- The Signalman by <i>Charles Dickens</i>- The Happy Prince by <i>Oscar Wilde</i>- The Yellow Wallpaper by <i>Charlotte Perkins Gilman</i>	Cambridge University Press
2- Essay Writing	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Narrative essay- Descriptive essay- Argumentative essay- Expository essay	1- https://academichelp.net/ 2- https://owl.purdue.edu/ (Section: Online Writing Lab)
3- Grammar	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Parts of Speech- Use of Article- Direct and Indirect Narration- Active Passive Voice- Types and Kinds of Sentences.	1- Practical English Grammar by A.J. Thompson and A.V. Martinet. OUP, 1997. 2- English for Undergraduates by D. H. Howe, T. A. Kirkpatrick and D. L. Kirkpatrick. OUP, 2005. 3- Oxford Practice Grammar by John Eastwood. OUP, 2005. 4- https://owl.purdue.edu/ (Section: Online Writing Lab. Subsection: General Writing.)
4- Technical Writing	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Informal letter- Formal letter- Business letter- CV Writing	1- General Certificate English by Alan Etherton. Fourth edition.
5- Comprehension	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Unseen Comprehension practice.	1- General Certificate English by Alan Etherton. Fourth edition. 2- Online resources and above mentioned books by OUP.

LL.B Part-I (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-II: Political Science

100 Marks

Course Description:

Political Science for students of Law serves both as baseline subject and as an auxiliary discourse. Synergizing political science with law as a precursor for understanding provides students a framework to understand statecraft, state practice and relevance of Law in governing a state. Political science is a scientific evaluation of state and the many functions it performs. It also provides foundations to how state and its legal structure has evolved. To teach political science as a core subject for students of Law would therefore, require to select fundamentals of political science that guide students to statecraft and also to link it with other important disciplines.

Course Contents:

Chapter 1: Introduction

- Definition
- Nature and scope
- Philosophy of Political Science
- Sub fields of Political Science
- Relationship of Political Science with other Social Sciences
- Approaches to the study of Political Science: Traditional and Modern

Chapter 2: Basic Concepts of Political Science

- Power
- Authority
- Legitimacy
- Nation and Sovereignty

Chapter 3: Concept of State

- Definitions
- Essential elements
- State and Society
- Functions of the State

Chapter 4: Foundations of Political Science

- Government
- Models of Government
- Local government and Local Self-government

- Democracy: Majoritarianism or public will
- Federation, Federalism and State Practice
- Trichotomy of power: Desire or Compulsion?
- Constitutionalization of Public Will
- Modernization and Political Development

Chapter: 5 Modes of Governance and Regime Types

Nature of Governance

- Federation
- Unitary
- Confederation

Regime types and Transitions

- Democratic
- Non- democratic
- Hybrid

Chapter: 6 Political Economy

- Advanced Industrialized States
- Developing Nations
- Underdeveloped Nations

Chapter: 7 Political Systems

- Definition
- Characteristics and functions

Chapter: 8 Political Parties

- Kinds
- Structure and Functions

Chapter: 9 Interest Groups

- Kinds
- Functions and Relationship with political parties

Chapter: 10 Public Opinion

- Definition
- Formation and Assessment
- Role of Public Opinion in Governance

Chapter: 11 Political Ideologies

- Liberalism
- Fascism
- Nazism
- Nationalism

Chapter 12: Major Influences

- Law
- State Behaviour
- Transition in Political thoughts
- State Capacity
- Globalization

Recommended Books:

1. A New Handbook of Political Science
Edited by Robert E. Goodin and Oxford University Press- 2003 November
2. Backwell Dictionary of Political Science
Frank Bealey
Blackwell Publisher 1999
3. Oxford Handbook of Political Science
Robert & Goodin
Edited by Janet M. BOX-Steffensmeier, Henry E. Brady,
David Collier, Oxford University Press, 2008
4. Political Science by M.A Chaudhry
Nadeem Book Depot.

LL.B Part-I (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-III: Sociology

100 Marks

Course Contents:

1. Defining Sociology

- a) What is Sociology, its nature and scope
- b) Sociology and other social sciences
- c) Origin and development of Sociology
- d) Sociological Perspective
 - I. Structure Functionalism
 - II. Social Conflict
 - III. Symbolic Interactionism
 - IV. Feminism

2. Culture

- a) Defining Culture
- b) Types of Culture
- c) Terminologies of Culture
- d) Elements of Culture
- e) Relation between Culture, Crime and Law

3. Socialization

- a) Socialization and its importance from law perspective
- b) Agents of Socialization
- c) Socialization through life course
- d) Socialization and Crime
- e) Theories of Socialization and Criminal Behavior
 - I. C.H Cooley
 - II. George Herbert Meads
 - III. Sigmund Freud
 - IV. Kohlberg
 - V. Erick Erickson

4. Social Interaction and Social Structure

- a) Defining Social Interaction
- b) Status, status set, Master Status, Achieved and Ascribed Status
- c) Role, Role set, Role Conflict, Role Strain, Role Exit
- d) Theories of Social Interaction
 - i. Social Construction of Reality
 - ii. Ethno Methodology
 - iii. Dramaturgical Analysis
- e) Differential association and Differential Reinforcement in relation with Conforming and Deviant behavior

5. Deviance and Social Control

- a) Deviance, Labeling Crime and Social Control

- b) Factors behind Deviancy
- c) Types of Crime
- d) Types of Criminals
- e) Community Based Correction, Probation, Parole
- f) Juvenile Delinquency
- g) Anomie and Strain theories

6. Social Stratification, social Inequalities and social Mobility

- a) Social Stratification and its characteristics
- b) System of Stratification
- c) Dimensions of Stratifications
- d) Social Mobility
- e) Poverty, Poverty line, Absolute and Relative Poverty
- f) Stratification, Deviancy and Crime

7. Social Institutions

- a) Definition, Types, Functions, Transitions and Feature of
 - i. Family
 - ii. Education
 - iii. Religion
 - iv. Economy
 - v. Politics and Government
 - vi. Health and Medicine
 - vii. Mass Communication
- b) Role of Institutions in developing a law abiding society
- c) Institutions, Deviancy and Crime
- d) Implication of Dysfunctional Institutions on Society

8. Social Change and Social Movement

- a) Social Change and its Characteristics
- b) Factors of Social Change
- c) Collective Behavior and its types
- d) Social Movement, its types and Stages
- e) Modernity and Post Modernity
- f) Social Change as causes of Legal Change
- g) Law as an Instrument of Legal Change

9. Sociological debates

- 1. Imperialism
- 2. Globalization and its impact on National Politics, Law and Economy
- 3. Renaissance
- 4. Regionalism

Recommended Books:

- 1. Macionis, John J. Sociology. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall (2019) 17th edition
- 2. Anderson, Margaret and Howard F. Taylor. Sociology the Essentials. Cengage Learning (2017)
- 3. Brown, Ken. Sociology. UK: Polity Press (2011) 4th edition

4. Deborah Carr, Anthony Giddens, Mitchell Duneier, Richard P. Appelbaum. Introduction to Sociology. UK: W.W. Norton & Company; Eleventh edition (2018)
5. Abdul Hameed Taga. Introduction to Sociology
6. Dr. Abdul Majeed Aulakh. Crime, Criminology & Legal Remedies. Rawalpindi: Federal Law House
7. Kelly, Delos H. 1984 Deviant Behavior: The Sociology of Deviance. New York: St. Martin's Press
8. Larry J. Siegel. Criminology. Chris McCormick: Nelson

LL.B Part-I (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-IV: Introduction to Philosophy of Law

100 Marks

Course Contents:

- 1. What Is Law?**
 - Meaning
 - Definition by Different Jurists
- 2. Role of law in Society**
- 3. Sources of Law**
 - i. Legislation
 - ii. Precedent
 - iii. Custom
- 4. Classification of Law**
 - i. Imperative and Positive Law
 - ii. Physical and Scientific Law
 - iii. Natural and Moral Law
 - iv. Conventional Law
 - v. Customary Law
 - vi. International Law
 - vii. Civil Law
 - viii. Criminal Law
- 5. Theories**
 - i. Natural Law Theory
 - ii. Legal Positivism
 - iii. Pure Theory of Law
 - iv. Social Contract Theory
 - v. American Legal Realism
 - vi. Critical Theory
- 6. Legal Rights & Duties**
 - Concept of Right
 - Characteristics of Legal Rights
 - Concept of Duty
 - Whether Rights and Duties are Correlative
 - Liberties and No-Right
 - Powers and Liberties
 - Immunities and Disabilities

Recommended Books:-

1. Bibliographic information

Title	Jurisprudence: From the Greeks to Post-modernism
Author	Wayne Morrison
Edition	Reprint
First Published	1996
Publisher	Cavendish Pub., 1997, London
ISBN	1859411347, 9781859411346
Length	576 pages
Subjects	Law
eBook	28th March, 2016
ISBN	9781843141556

2. The third edition of Jurisprudence offers a logically structured, comprehensive, well-researched and accessible overview of legal theory and philosophy.

Bibliographic information.

	Jurisprudence
Title	
Author	Suri Ratnapala
Edition	3 rd
Publisher	Cambridge University Press, 2017
ISBN	1316621170, 9781316621172
Publication Date	16th August, 2018

3. Lloyd's Introduction to Jurisprudence

9th Edition	
Practice Area:	Academic Law, Jurisprudence & Legal Theory
ISBN:	9780414026728
Published by:	Sweet & Maxwell
Author:	Professor Michael Freeman
Publication Date:	24 Oct 2014
Subscription Information:	Non-Subscribable Product
Format:	Paperback

LL.B Part-I (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-V Islamic Studies/Ethics& Pakistan Studies 100 Marks

(i) Islamic Studies/Ethics 50 Marks

Course Contents:

الدراسات الإسلامية

ISLAMIC STUDIES

اسلامیات لازمی برائے گریجویٹیشن

(بی اے، بی ایس سی، بی کام وغیرہ)

اهداف ومقاصد (مجموع العلامات) کل نمبر: 60

- ۱۔ طلبہ کو قرآن وحدیث سے استفادہ کے قابل بنانا۔
- ۲۔ طلبہ کے قلوب واذہان میں قرآن وسنت کی روح اور علم کو رائج کرنا۔
- ۳۔ طلبہ میں اسوہ ختم المرسلین صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم کے اقتباع اور محبت رسولؐ کا جذبہ پیدا کرنا۔
- ۴۔ اسلام کی بنیادی تعلیمات کا فہم آسان بنانا اور طلبہ کی اسلامی بنیادوں پر تربیت کرنا۔
- ۵۔ امت مسلمہ کو درپیش عصر جدید کے چیلنجوں سے طلبہ کو آگاہ کرنا۔

نصابی تفصیلات (تفصیل المنهج الدراسي)

1. القرآن الكريم

- الف. قواعد لغة القرآن (قرآنی گرامر)
الماضی والمضارع، الأمر والنهی، الجملة الاسمية والفعلیة، المركب الإضافی والتوصیفی، الضمان و حروف الجر
ب۔ منتخب قرآنی آیات کا لغوی وباحاورہ ترجمہ وتشریح (ضمیمہ "الف")
(ترجمة و شرح نخبة من الآيات القرآنية لغة وسلاسة: ملحق "الف")

2. الحديث النبوی

- ب۔ منتخب احادیث نبویہ کا لغوی وباحاورہ ترجمہ اور تشریح (ضمیمہ "ب")
(ترجمة و شرح نخبة من الاحادیث النبوية لغة وسلاسة: ملحق "ب")

نوٹ: اساتذہ کرام آیات واحادیث کی تعلیم وتدریس کے دوران لغوی اور باحاورہ ترجمہ کے ضمن میں مندرجہ بالا قواعد عربیہ کی تطبیق کا اہتمام کریں۔

3. سیرۃ النبی صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم

- (۱) مطالعہ سیرت کی ضرورت و اہمیت (اہمیت و ضرورت دراستہ السیرۃ)
- (۲) نبی کریم صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم کی حکمت انقلاب (الحکمة الثوریۃ للنبی الکریم صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم)
(ہجرت، مواعظ، یشاق مدینہ، صلح حدیبیہ، خطبہ جنت البدر)
- (۳) تزکیہ نفس اور تعمیر سیرت و شخصیت کا نبوی منہاج اور عملی نمونہ
(المنہج النبوی لتکوین الشخصیۃ و السیرۃ و تزکیۃ النفس و نماذجہا الفعلیۃ)
(عشرہ مبشرہ، اممات المؤمنین، اولاد النبی)
- (۴) تقلیل اجتماعی و معاشرت اور اسوۂ حسنہ (تکوین المجتمع و المعاشرة فی ضوء الاسوة الحسنة)

4. اسلامی تہذیب و ثقافت (الحضارة والثقافة الإسلامية)

- (الف) اسلامی تہذیب و ثقافت کے خصائص
توحید، روحانیت، تصور مسؤلیت، انسانی عظمت و مساوات، عالمگیر اخوت،
عدل اجتماعی، اخلاقی اقدار، انسانی حقوق، رواداری، اعتدال و توازن
- (ب) اسلامی تہذیب و ثقافت کے عالمی اثرات
- (ج) مغربی تہذیب و ثقافت اور اسلام
 - (i) مغربی تہذیب و ثقافت کے خصائص و اثرات
 - (ii) تہذیبوں کے تصادم کے نظریے کا تنقیدی جائزہ

معروضی سوالات: پورے نصاب پر مشتمل ہوں گے۔

نوٹ: ایڈہاک کمیٹی نے اس نصاب برائے اسلامیات لازمی کے بی اے، بی ایس سی، بی کام نیز گریجویٹیشن کے دیگر تمام پروگراموں کی سطح پر ستمبر 2010ء سے شروع ہونے والے تعلیمی سال سے نفاذ کی سفارش کی۔

نوٹ: اس مضمون کی تدریس و امتحانات کے لئے اردو، عربی اور انگریزی زبانوں کی اجازت ہے۔

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُؤْذُونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ لَعَنَهُمُ اللَّهُ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ وَأَعَدَّ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا مُهِينًا [57]
وَالَّذِينَ يُؤْذُونَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ بَغْيًا ظَاهِرًا كُتِبَ لَهُمُ مَا ظَنَنْتُمْ أَنْ يَكْتَسِبُوا لَعْنًا وَأُتِيَتْهُمْ
يَأْتِيهَا النَّبِيُّ قُلُوبًا مِّنْ رَبِّهِمْ أَنِ اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَابْتَغُوا جَنَّتْ وَابْتَغُوا جَنَّتْ ذَلِكَ أَذْنَىٰ أَنْ
يُعْرِضَ قُلُوبُهُمْ عَنْ اللَّهِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَّحِيمًا [58]

(رسالت محمدیہ اور خصائص اصحاب رسول)

(iii) الفتح (۴۸) الآیہ: ۲۹

مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ وَالَّذِينَ مَعَهُ أَشِدَّاءُ عَلَى الْكُفَّارِ رُحَمَاءُ بَيْنَهُمْ تَرَاهُمْ رُكَّعًا سُجَّدًا يَبْتَغُونَ
فَضْلًا مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَرِضْوَانًا سِيمَاءَ فِيْ وَجُوهِهِمْ فِيْ أَقْرِ السُّجُودِ ذَلِكَ مَثَلُهُمْ فِي التَّوْرَةِ وَمَثَلُهُمْ
فِي الْإِنْجِيلِ كَزَرْعٍ أَخْرَجَ شَطْطًا فَازْرَوْهُ فَاسْتَغْلَظَ فَاسْتَوَىٰ عَلَى سَوَافٍ يُعْجِبُ الزُّرَّاعَ لِيَغِيظَ
بِهِمُ الْكُفَّارَ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ مِنْهُمْ مَغْفِرَةً وَأَجْرًا عَظِيمًا [29]

(iv) الصف (۶۱) الآیہ: ۱ تا ۴ (بشارت بعثت ختم المرسلین، ہجرت، جہاد، نصرت اور غلبہ دین)

سَبَّحَ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمٰوٰتِ وَمَا فِي الْاَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ [1] يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لِمَ تَقُولُونَ
مَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ [2] كَثِيرٌ مِّمَّنْ يَقُولُ مَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ [3] إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الَّذِينَ يُقَاتِلُونَ
فِي سَبِيلِهِ صَفًا كَانَتْ لَهُمْ نِيَّاتٌ مُّضْمَرَةٌ [4] وَإِذْ قَالَ مُوسَىٰ لِقَوْمِهِ يَقَوْمِ لِمَ تَقُولُونَ
تَعْلَمُونَ إِنِّي رَسُولُ اللَّهِ إِلَيْكُمْ فَلَمَّا زَاغُوا أَزَاغَ اللَّهُ قُلُوبَهُمْ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ [5]
وَإِذْ قَالَ عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ إِنِّي رَسُولُ اللَّهِ إِلَيْكُمْ مُّصَدِّقًا لِّمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ مِنَ التَّوْرَةِ
وَمُبَشِّرًا بِرَسُولٍ يَأْتِي مِنْ بَعْدِي اسْمُهُ أَحْمَدُ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ قَالُوا هَذَا يَسْحَرُكُمْ [6]
وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنِ افْتَرَىٰ عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكُذِبَ وَهُوَ يُدْعَىٰ إِلَى الْإِسْلَامِ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ [7]
يُرِيدُونَ لِيُطْفِئُوا نُورَ اللَّهِ بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ وَاللَّهُ مُنِيرُ نُورِهِ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْكَافِرُونَ [8] هُوَ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ
رَسُولَهُ بِالْهَدْيِ وَذِينَ الْحَقِّ لِيُظْهِرَهُ عَلَى الدِّينِ كُلِّهِ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْمُشْرِكُونَ [9] يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا
هَلْ أَذِلَّكُمْ عَلَىٰ تِجَارَةٍ تُنْجِيكُمْ مِنْ عَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ [10] تَوَسَّلُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَتَجَاهِدُوا فِي
سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ بِأَمْوَالِكُمْ وَأَنفُسِكُمْ ذَلِكَ خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ إِن كُنتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ [11] يَغْفِرُ لَكُمْ ذُنُوبَكُمْ
وَيُدْخِلْكُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَمَسْكَنٌ طَيِّبٌ فِي جَنَّاتٍ عَدْنٍ ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ [12]
وَأُخْرَىٰ تَحِبُّوا نَهَا نَصْرَ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَفَتْحَ قَرِيبٍ وَتَبَيَّرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ [13] يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا كُونُوا
أَنْصَارَ اللَّهِ كَمَا قَالَ عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ لِلْحَوَارِيِّينَ مَنْ أَنْصَارِي إِلَى اللَّهِ قَالَ الْحَوَارِيُّونَ نَحْنُ
أَنْصَارُ اللَّهِ فَأَمَّا نَتَّ طَائِفَةٌ مِّنْ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ وَكَفَرُوا فَأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا عَلَىٰ عِدَّتِهِمْ
فَأَصْبَحُوا ظَاهِرِينَ [14]

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَقْدُمُوا بَيْنَ يَدَيِ اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ شَهِيدٌ عَلَيْكُمْ [1] يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَرْفَعُوا أَصْوَاتَكُمْ فَوْقَ صَوْتِ النَّبِيِّ وَلَا تَجْهَرُوا لَهُ بِالْقَوْلِ كَجَهْرِ بَعْضِكُمْ لِبَعْضٍ أَن تَحْبَطَ أَعْمَالُكُمْ وَأَنتُمْ لَا تَشْعُرُونَ [2] إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُعْضُونَ أَصْوَاتَهُمْ عِنْدَ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ امْتَحَنَ اللَّهُ قُلُوبَهُمْ لِلتَّقْوَى لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَأَجْرٌ عَظِيمٌ [3] إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُنَادُونَكَ مِنْ وَرَاءِ الْحُجُرَاتِ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ [4] وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ صَبَرُوا حَتَّى تَخْرُجَ إِلَيْهِمْ لَكَانَ خَيْرًا لَّهُمْ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ [5] يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِن جَاءَكُمْ فَاسِقٌ بِنَبَأٍ فَتَبَيَّنُوا أَن تُصِيبُوا قَوْمًا بِجَهَالَةٍ فَتُصْحَبُوا عَلَى مَا فَعَلْتُمْ لِيُذَمِّنَ [6] وَأَعْلَمُوا أَن فِيكُمْ رَسُولٌ اللَّهُ لَوْ يَطِيعُكُمْ فِي كَثِيرٍ مِنَ الْأَمْرِ لَعَنِتُمْ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ حَبِيبٌ إِلَيْكُمْ الْإِيمَانُ وَرَبَّتُهُ فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَكَرَّهَتْ إِلَيْكُمْ الْكُفْرَ وَالْفُسُوقَ وَالْعِصْيَانَ أُولَئِكَ هُمُ الرَّاشِدُونَ [7] فَضْلًا مِنَ اللَّهِ وَنِعْمَةً وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ [8] وَإِنْ طَائِفَتَيْنِ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ اقْتَتَلُوا فَأَصْلَحُوا بَيْنَهُمَا فَإِنْ بَغَتْ إِحْدَاهُمَا عَلَى الْأُخْرَى فَجَاءَ لَهَا مِنَ اللَّهِ بَيِّنَاتٌ حَتَّى تَفِيءَ إِلَى أَمْرِ اللَّهِ فَإِنْ فَاءَتْ فَأَصْلَحُوا بَيْنَهُمَا بِالْعَدْلِ وَأَقْسِطُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُقْسِطِينَ [9] إِنَّمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ إِخْوَةٌ فَأَصْلَحُوا بَيْنَ أَخَوَيْكُمْ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ [10] يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَسْخَرُوا قَوْمًا مِنْ قَوْمٍ عَلَى أَنْ يَكُونُوا خَيْرًا مِنْهُمْ وَلَا نِسَاءً مِنْ نِسَاءٍ عَلَى أَنْ يَكُنَّ خَيْرًا مِنْهُنَّ وَلَا تَلْمِزُوا أَنْفُسَكُمْ وَلَا تَنَابَزُوا بِالْأَلْقَابِ بِئْسَ الْأَسْمُ الْفُسُوقُ بَعْدَ الْإِيمَانِ وَمَنْ لَمْ يَتُبْ فَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ [11] يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اجْتَنِبُوا كَثِيرًا مِنَ الظَّنِّ إِنَّ بَعْضَ الظَّنِّ إِثْمٌ وَلَا تَجَسَّسُوا وَلَا يَغْتَبِ بَعْضُكُمْ بَعْضًا أَيُحِبُّ أَحَدُكُمْ أَنْ يَأْكُلَ لَحْمَ أَخِيهِ مَيْتًا فَكَرِهْتُمُوهُ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ تَوَّابٌ رَحِيمٌ [12] يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ مِنْ ذَكَرٍ وَأُنْثَى وَجَعَلْنَاكُمْ شُعُوبًا وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَارَفُوا إِنَّ أَكْرَمَكُمْ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ أَتْقَاكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ [13]

قَالَتِ الْأَعْرَابُ آمَنَّا قُلْ لَمْ تُؤْمِنُوا وَلَكِنْ قُولُوا أَسْلَمْنَا وَلَمَّا يَدْخُلِ الْإِيمَانُ فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَإِنْ تُطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ لَا يَلِتْكُمْ مِنَ أَعْمَالِكُمْ شَيْئًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ [14] إِنَّمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ ثُمَّ لَمْ يَرْتَابُوا وَجَاهَدُوا بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أُولَئِكَ هُمُ الصَّادِقُونَ [15] قُلْ أَتَعْلَمُونَ اللَّهُ يَدِينُكُمْ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمُوتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ [16] يَسْمِنُونَ عَلَيْكَ أَنْ أَسْلَمُوا قُلْ لَا تَمْنُوا عَلَيَّ إِسْلَامَكُمْ بَلِ اللَّهُ يَمُنُّ عَلَيْكُمْ أَنْ هَدَاكُمْ لِلْإِيمَانِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ [17] إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ غَيْبَ السَّمُوتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ بَصِيرٌ بَصِيرٌ تَعْمَلُونَ [18]

(6)

(vi) الأنعام (٢) الآية: ١٥١ تا ١٥٣ (حقوق العباد)

قُلْ تَعَالَوْا أَتْلُ مَا حَرَّمَ رَبِّيَ عَلَيْكُمْ أَلَّا تُشْرِكُوا بِهِ شَيْئًا وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ إِحْسَانًا وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا
أَوْلَادَكُمْ مِنْ أَمْلَاقٍ نَحْنُ نُوْرِّثُكُمْ وَإِيَّاهُمْ وَلَا تُفْرِسُوا الْفَوَاحِشَ مَا ظَهَرَ مِنْهَا وَمَا بَطَنَ وَلَا
تَقْتُلُوا النَّفْسَ الَّتِي حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ ذَلِكُمْ وَصَّيْتُكُمْ بِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ [151] وَلَا تَقْرَبُوا أَمْوَالَ
الْيَتِيمِ إِلَّا بِالَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ حَتَّى يَبْلُغَ أَشُدَّهُ وَأَوْفُوا بِالْعَهْدِ الْكِتَابَ وَالْمِيزَانَ بِالْقِسْطِ لَا تُكَلِّفُوا نَفْسًا
إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا وَإِذَا قُلْتُمْ فَاعْدُوا وَلَوْ كَانَ ذَا قُرْبَىٰ وَبِعَهْدِ اللَّهِ أَوْفُوا ذَلِكُمْ وَصَّيْتُكُمْ بِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ
تَذَكَّرُونَ [152] وَإِنَّ هَذَا صِرَاطٌ مُسْتَقِيمٌ فَاتَّبِعُوهُ وَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا السُّلُوفَ فَتَفَرِّقَ بَيْنَكُمْ عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ
ذَلِكُمْ وَصَّيْتُكُمْ بِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَتَّقُونَ [153]

(vii) الفرقان (۲۵) الآية: ۶۳ تا ۷۷ (آداب معاشرت)

وَعِبَادُ الرَّحْمَنِ الَّذِينَ يَمْشُونَ عَلَى الْأَرْضِ هَوْنًا وَإِذَا خَاصَمَهُمُ الْجَاهِلُونَ قَالُوا سَلَامًا [63]
وَالَّذِينَ يَبِيتُونَ لِرَبِّهِمْ سُجَّدًا وَقِيَامًا [64] وَالَّذِينَ يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا اصْرِفْ عَنَّا عَذَابَ جَهَنَّمَ إِنَّ
عَذَابَهَا كَانَ غَرَامًا [65] إِنَّهَا سَاءَتْ مُسْتَقَرًّا وَمُقَامًا [66] وَالَّذِينَ إِذَا أَنْفَقُوا لَمْ يُسْرِفُوا وَلَمْ
يَقْتَرُوا وَكَانَ بَيْنَ ذَلِكَ قَوَامًا [67] وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَدْعُونَ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ وَلَا يَقْتُلُونَ النَّفْسَ الَّتِي
حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ وَلَا يَزْنُونَ وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ ذَلِكَ يَلْقَ أَثَامًا [68] يُضَاعَفْ لَهُ الْعَذَابُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ
وَيَخْلُدْ فِيهِ مُتَانًا [69] إِلَّا مَنْ تَابَ وَآمَنَ وَعَمِلَ عَمَلًا صَالِحًا فَأُولَئِكَ يُبَدِّلُ اللَّهُ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ
حَسَنَاتٍ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا [70] وَمَنْ تَابَ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَإِنَّهُ يَتُوبُ إِلَى اللَّهِ مَتَابًا [71]
وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَشْهَدُونَ الزُّورَ وَإِذَا مَرُّوا بِاللَّغْوِ مَرُّوا كِرَامًا [72] وَالَّذِينَ إِذَا ذُكِّرُوا بِآيَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ لَمْ
يَسْرِفُوا عَلَيْهَا صِمًّا وَعِمْيَانًا [73] وَالَّذِينَ يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا هَبْ لَنَا مِنْ أَزْوَاجِنَا وَذُرِّيَّاتِنَا فَرَّةً أُغْنِ
وَأَجْعَلْنَا لِلْمُتَّقِينَ إِمَامًا [74] أُولَئِكَ يُجْزَوْنَ الْغُرْفَةَ بِمَا حَسَرُوا وَيَلْقَوْنَ فِيهَا تَبَعًا وَسَلَامًا [75]
خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا حَسُنَتْ مُسْتَقَرًّا وَمُقَامًا [76] قُلْ مَا يَعْبُودُكُمْ رَبِّي لَوْلَا دُعَاؤُكُمْ فَقَدْ كَذَّبْتُمْ
فَسَوْفَ يَكُونُ لِزَامًا [77]

(viii) النحل (٢) الآية: ١٣ تا ١٤ (تفكر و تدبر)

وَسَخَّرَ لَكُمُ اللَّيْلَ وَالنَّهَارَ وَالشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ وَالنُّجُومَ مُسَخَّرَاتٍ بِأَمْرِهِ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ [12] وَمَا ذَرَأَ لَكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ مُخْتَلِفًا أَلْوَانًا إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً لِّقَوْمٍ يَذَّكَّرُونَ [13] وَهُوَ الَّذِي سَخَّرَ الْبَحْرَ لَكُمْ شَحْبًا مُّحَلِّمًا إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً لِّقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ [14]

ضميمه ب: منتخب احاديث نبويه

(ملحق ب: نخبة من الأحاديث النبويه)

(١) عن عمر بن الخطاب رضى الله عنه قال: سمعت رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم يقول: إنما الأعمال بالنيات، وإنما لامرئ ما نوى، فمن كانت هجرته إلى الله ورسوله فهجرته إلى الله ورسوله ومن كانت هجرته إلى دنيا يصيبها أو امرأة يتزوجها فهجرته إلى ما هاجر إليه. (رواه البخارى ومسلم)

(٢) عن عثمان بن عفان رضى الله عنه عن النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم قال: خيركم من تعلم القرآن وعلمه. (رواه البخارى)

(٣) عن مسالك بن السس قال، قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: تركت فيكم أمرين لن تضلوا ما تمسكتم بهما، كتاب الله وسنة رسوله. (رواه مالك فى الموطأ برسلاً)

(٤) عن ابن عمر رضى الله عنهما قال، قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: بنى الإسلام على خمس، شهادة أن لا إله إلا الله وأن محمداً عبده ورسوله وإقام الصلاة وإيتاء الزكاة والحج وصوم رمضان. (متفق عليه)

(٥) عن عمر بن الخطاب رضى الله عنه قال: بينما نحن عند رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم ذات يوم إذ طلع علينا رجل شديد بياض الثياب شديد سواد الشعر لا يرى عليه أثر السفر ولا يعرفه منا أحد حتى جلس إلى النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم فأسند ركبته إلى ركبته ووضع كفيه على فخذيه وقال: يا محمد، أخبرنى عن الإسلام؟ فقال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: الإسلام أن تشهد أن لا إله إلا الله وأن محمداً رسول الله وتقيم الصلاة وتؤتى الزكاة وتصوم رمضان وتحج البيت إن استطعت إليه سبيلاً، قال صدقت، قال: فعجبنا له يسأله ويصدق، قال: فأخبرنى عن الإيمان؟ قال: أن تؤمن بالله وملكه وكتبه ورسله واليوم الآخر وتؤمن بالقدر خيره وشره، قال: صدقت، قال: فأخبرنى عن الإحسان؟ قال: أن تعبد الله كأنك تراه فإن لم تكن تراه فإنه يراك، قال: فأخبرنى عن الساعة؟ قال: ما المسؤول عنها بأعلم من السائل، قال: فأخبرنى عن أماراتها؟ قال: أن تلد الأمة ربتها وأن ترى الحفاة العراة العالة رعاء الشاء يتطاولون فى البنيان، قال: ثم انطلق، فلبثت ملياً ثم قال لى: يا عمر أتدرى من السائل؟ قلت: الله ورسوله أعلم، قال: فإنه جبرئيل أتاكم يعلمكم دينكم. (رواه مسلم)

(٦) عن شيرمة بن معبد رضى الله عنه قال: قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: مروا الصبيان الصلاة إذا بلغ سبع سنين وإذا بلغ عشر سنين فاضربوه عليها. أخرجه أبو داود والترمذى ولفظه: علموا الصبي الصلاة ابن سبع سنين واضربوه عليها ابن عشر. (صحيح البخارى)

- (٤) عن معاوية رضى الله عنه قال: قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: من يرد الله به خيراً يفقهه في الدين. (رواه البخاري)
- (٨) عن أبي هريرة رضى الله عنه قال: قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: من سلك طريقاً يلتمس فيه علماً سهل الله له به طريقاً إلى الجنة، وما اجتمع قوم في بيت من بيوت الله يملكون كتاب الله ويتدارسون بينهم الا نزلت عليهم السكينة وغشيتهم الرحمة وحقتهم الملائكة وذكرهم الله فيمن عنده، ومن بطأ به عمله لم يسرع به نسبه. (رواه مسلم)
- (٩) عن أبي هريرة رضى الله عنه قال: كان رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم يقول: اللهم إني أعوذ بك من أربع، من علم لا ينفع، ومن قلب لا يخشع، ومن نفس لا تشبع، ومن دعاء لا يسمع. (رواه احمد، وأبو داود، وابن ماجة: مشكوة المصابيح)
- (١٠) عن ابن مسعود رضى الله عنه عن النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم قال: لا تزول قلما ابن آدم حتى يستل عن خمس عن عمره فيما أفاءه و عن شهابه فيما أبلاه و عن ماله من أين اكتسبه وفيما أنفقه و ما ذا عمل فيما علم. (جامع الترمذي)
- (١١) عن عبدالله بن قنبر قال: قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: طلب كسب الحلال فريضة بعد الفريضة. (شعب الإيمان للبيهقي)
- (١٢) عن أبي سعيد رضى الله عنه قال: قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: الساجر القدوق الأمين مع النبيين والصديقين والشهداء. (جامع الترمذي، سنن الدارمي، سنن دار قطن)
- (١٣) عن أبي هريرة رضى الله عنه أن رسول الله قال: أتدرون ما المفلس؟ قالوا: المفلس فينا من لا درهم له ولا متاع، فقال: إن المفلس من امتى من يأتى يوم القيامة بصلوة وصيام وزكاة، ويأتى قد شتم هذا وقذف هذا وأكل مال هذا وسفك دم هذا وضرب هذا فيعطى هذا من حسناته وهذا من حسناته، فإن فنيت حسناته، قبل أن يقضى ما عليه أخذ من خطاياهم فطرحت عليه ثم طرح في النار. (مسلم: كتاب البر)
- (١٤) عن أبي الدرداء رضى الله عنه أن رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم قال: إن أثقل شيء يوضع في ميزان المؤمن يوم القيامة خلق حسن، وإن الله يفيض الفاحش البذي (رواه الترمذي)
- (١٥) عن ابن عباس رضى الله عنهما أن النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم قال: أربع من أعطيهن فقد أعطى خير الدنيا والآخرة، قلباً شاكراً ولساناً ذاكراً وبدناً على البلاء صابراً وزوجة لا تنفى حوباً في نفسها وماله. (سنن نسائي)
- (١٦) عن أبي هريرة رضى الله عنه قال: قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: اجتنبوا السبع الموبقات، قالوا: يا رسول الله وما هن؟ قال: الشرك بالله والسحر وقتل النفس التي حرم الله إلا بالحق وأكل الربا وأكل مال اليتيم والتولي يوم الزحف وقذف المحصنات المؤمنات الغافلات. (متفق عليه)
- (١٧) عن أبي سعيد الخدري رضى الله عنه، عن رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم قال: من رأى منكم منكراً فليغيره بيده فإن لم يستطع فبلسانه، وإن لم يستطع فقلبه وذلك أضعف الإيمان. (رواه مسلم)

- (١٨) قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم يجاء بالرجل يوم القيامة فيلقى في النار فتدلى أقبابه في النار فيطحن فيها كطحن الحمار برحاه فيجتمع أهل النار عليه فيقولون، أي فلان ماشأنتك؟ أليس كنت تأمرنا بالمعروف و تنهاينا عن المنكر؟ قال كنت أمركم و لا آتية و أنهاكم عن المنكر و آتية. (رواه مسلم)
- (١٩) عن انس قال قال رسول الله والذي نفسي بيده لا يؤمن عبد حتى يحب لا شيء ما يحب لنفسه (متفق عليه)
- (٢٠) عن النعمان بن بشير رضى الله عنه قال: قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: ترى المؤمنين في تراحمهم و تواضعهم و تعاطفهم كمثل الجسد اذا اشتكى عضو تداعى له سائر الجسد بالسهر و الحمى (متفق عليه)
- (٢١) عن عبد الله بن عمر رضى الله عنهما قال، قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: الا كلكم راع و كلكم مسئول عن رعيته فالامام الذى على الناس راع و هو مسئول عن رعيته و الرجل راع على اهل بيته و هو مسئول عن رعيته و المرأة راعية على بيت زوجها وولده و هى مسئولة عنهم و عبد الرجل راع عن مال سيده و هو مسئول عنه الا فكلكم راع و كلكم مسئول عن رعيته (متفق عليه)
- (٢٢) عن ابي هريرة رضى الله عنه قال، قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: مثلى و مثل الانبياء كمثل قصر احسن بنيانه، ترك منه موضع لبنة، فطاف به النظار يتعجبون من حسن بنيانه الا موضع تلك اللبنة، فكننت انا سدوت موضع اللبنة، ختم بي النبيان و ختم بي الرسل.. وفى رواية: فانا اللبنة و انا خاتم النبيين. (رواه البخارى)
- (٢٣) و عن انس رضى الله عنه عن النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم قال: ارحم امتى بامتى ابوبكر و اشد هم فى امر الله عمر و اصدقهم حياء عثمان، و اقضاهم على، و افضضهم زيد بن ثابت و اقرهم ابي بن كعب و اعلمهم بالحلال و الحرام معاذ بن جبل و لكل امة امين و امين هذه الامة ابو عبيدة بن الجراح. (رواه احمد و الترمذى، مشكوة المصابيح، باب مناقب العشرة)
- (٢٤) عن ابي بكر رضى الله عنه قال: رايت رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم على المنبر و الحسن بن على الى جنبه و هو يقبل على الناس مرة و عليه اخرى و يقول: ان ابني هذا سيد و لعل الله ان يصلح به بين فئتين عظيمتين من المسلمين. (رواه البخارى)
- (٢٥) و عن عمران بن حصين رضى الله عنه قال، قال رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم: خير امتى قرنى ثم الذين يلونهم، ثم الذين يلونهم... (متفق عليه، مشكوة المصابيح، باب مناقب الصحابة)
- (٢٦) عن جابر بن عبد الله رضى الله عنه قال: خطبنا رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم فى وسط ايام التشريق خطبة الوداع فقال: يا ايها الناس: ان ربكم واحد و ان اباكم واحد، الا لا فضل لعربى على عجمى و لا لعجمى على عربى و لا لاحمر على اسود، و لا لاسود على احمر الا بالتقوى، ان اكرمكم عند الله اتقاكم، الا هل بلغت؟ قالوا: بلى يا رسول الله، قال: فليبلغ الشاهد الغائب. (البیهقي، شعب الايمان، باب فى حفظ اللسان، فصل فى حفظ اللسان عن الفخر بالآباء).

Urdu (اردو)

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|---|---------------------------------------|
| ۱۔ معارف القرآن | مفتی محمد شفیع |
| ۲۔ تفہیم القرآن | سید ابوالاعلیٰ مودودی |
| ۳۔ تدریس القرآن | امین احسن اصلاحی |
| ۴۔ ضیاء القرآن | پیر کرم شاہ الازہری |
| ۵۔ معارف الحدیث | محمد منظور نعمانی |
| ۶۔ ترجمان السنۃ | بدر عالم میرٹھی |
| ۷۔ اللسان العربی | محمد نعمان طاہر (AIOU) |
| ۸۔ قواعد القرآن (مختصر قرآنی عربی گرامر) | عبدالرحمن طاہر |
| ۹۔ تعلیم اللغة العربیۃ مختصر القواعد (مختصر عربی گرامر) | ڈاکٹر مظہر معین |
| ۱۰۔ عربی کا معلم | مولانا عبدالستار خان |
| ۱۱۔ عربک گرامر اینڈ ٹرانسلیشن | ایم ڈی چوہدری |
| ۱۲۔ مصباح اللغات (عربی اردو ڈکشنری) | عبدالحمید بلایاوی |
| ۱۳۔ سیرۃ النبی | شبلی نعمانی، سلیمان ندوی |
| ۱۴۔ الرجیح المختوم | صفی الرحمن مبارک پوری |
| ۱۵۔ رحمۃ اللعالمین | محمد سلیمان منصور پوری |
| ۱۶۔ انسان کامل | ڈاکٹر خالد علوی |
| ۱۷۔ سیرۃ عائشہ | سید سلیمان ندوی |
| ۱۸۔ سیرۃ الصحابہ | شاہ معین الدین ندوی |
| ۱۹۔ تاریخ اسلام | شاہ معین الدین ندوی |
| ۲۰۔ اصحابی کالجیوم | حفیظ تائب |
| ۲۱۔ (الثقافۃ الاسلامیۃ) تاریخ افکار و علوم اسلامی | راغب الطباح (ترجمہ: افتخار احمد بلخی) |
| ۲۲۔ اسلامی تہذیب اور اس کے اصول و مبادی | سید ابوالاعلیٰ مودودی |

عشرہ مبشرہ	۲۳۔	محمود احمد ظفر
تقیقات	۲۴۔	سید ابوالاعلیٰ مودودی
اسلام اور مغرب کے تہذیبی مسائل	۲۵۔	سید قطب شہید ترجمہ ساجد الرحمن صدیقی
اسلامی نظریہ حیات	۲۶۔	پروفیسر خورشید احمد
اسلام کا معاشرتی نظام	۲۷۔	ڈاکٹر خالد علوی
اسلام اور جدید ذہن کے شبہات (شبہات حول الاسلام): محمد قطب	۲۸۔	
		(Islam the Misunderstood Religion)
معرکہ اسلام و جاہلیت	۲۹۔	صدر الدین اصلاحی
خطبات بہاولپور (Emergence of Islam)	۳۰۔	ڈاکٹر محمد حمید اللہ

Recommended Books:

1. Reconstruction of Islamic Thought by Dr. Allama M. Iqbal
2. Mufti Mohammad Shafi by Ma'ruf ul Quran

For Non-Muslim Students, the subject of Ethics shall be opted in place of Islamic Studies.

Course Contents of the subject of Ethics will be same as taught in the Associate Degree of Bachelors Program, examination of which is conducted by University of AJK, Muzaffarabad.

(ii) Pakistan Studies

50 Marks

Course Contents:

1. Ideology of Pakistan
Definition of Ideology, Ideology of Pakistan, Two Nation Theory
2. Aims and Objectives of the creation of Pakistan
3. Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah and Ideology of Pakistan
4. Allama Muhammad Iqbal and Ideology of Pakistan
5. History and background of Pakistan's Ideology Impact of Islam
6. National Services of Mujaddad Alaf Thani
7. Milli Services of Hazrat Shah Waliullah,
8. Syed Ahmad Shaheed-1757 to 1875 Era of East India Company
9. Educational and Religious Movements Aligarh Movement, Darul Aloom Dauband,
10. Nadwat ul Ullma, Hamait-i-Islam etc. & Hindu Revivalist Movements
11. Era of Political Awareness Urdu Hindi Controversy-Separate Electorate, Division of Bangal 1905
12. Simla Deputation 1906-Formation of Muslim League 1906, Minto Moreley Reforms (1909)
13. Political of Compromise and Conflicting Lukhnow Pact 1916-Reforms 1919- Khilafat Movement, 1922.
14. Nehro Report 1928-Fourteen Points of Jinnah 1929 etc.
15. Final Struggle for Pakistan Allama Iqbal Address 1930, Roundtable Conferences 1930-31,32
16. Government Act of 1935, Congress Ministries – Dark Period for Muslims 1937-39
17. Pakistan Resolution 1940
18. Major Events from 1940 to 1946
19. Cabinet Mission Plan 1946
20. 3rd June 1947 Partition Plan, Red Cliff Award
21. The Creation of Pakistan and its Initial Problems
22. Parliamentary Democracy-I
 - Quaid-I Azam as Governor General
23. Parliamentary Democracy-II
 - Internal Politics
 - Foreign Policy during Liaqat Era
24. Parliamentary Democracy Till the Dissolution of First Constituent Assembly
 - Kh. Nazim-ud-Din
 - Muhammad Ali Bogra
 - Bogra Formula
 - Causes of Decline of Muslim League

25. Constitution Making in Pakistan
 - The Objectives Resolution
 - Bogra Formula
26. Failure of the Political Government
 - Soharawardy Ministry
 - Failure of Parliamentary Democracy
27. The Controlled Democracy- The Ayub Era (1958-1969)
 - Indo- Pak War
 - Tashkent Declaration
 - Decline of President Ayub
 - Causes of the decline of President Ayub
 - The Constitution of 1962
28. Martial Law Again
 - Agha Muhammad Yahya Khan (1969-1971)
29. Separation of East Pakistan
Election 1970. Causes of War 1971
30. The New Pakistan
Z.A Bhutto His Rise and Fall
 - The Constitution of 1973
 - Bhutto's Foreign Policy Simla Accord
 - Domestic Affairs
 - Election 1977
31. The Longest Martial Law
The Zia Regime (1977-1988)
32. Review of Democracy
Bezagir Bhutto 1988-1990-1993-96
33. Nawaz Sharif
1999-93-1996-99
34. Pervaiz Mushraf Martial Law
1999-2007
35. Current Government

Recommended Books

1. A text book of Pakistan Studies by Dr. Muhammad Sarwar
2. Pakistan Studies by Ikram Rubani
3. Towards of Pakistan by Dr. Waheed-uz-Zamman United Publisher
4. Ideological Orientation of Pakistan by Sharif ul Mujahid 1976.
5. Struggle for Pakistan by Ishtiaq Hussain Qureshi 1965.
6. History of Pakistan Prof. Rafiullah Shehab Sang-E-Mell Publisher.
7. Pakistan history and Political by Dr. Safdar Mehmood Sh. Ghulam Ali & Sons.
8. Pakistan Studies by Ikram Rabani.
9. Towards of Pakistan by Dr. Waheed U Zaman. Published by United Publications
10. Pakistan history and Political by Dr Safdar Mahmood. Published by Gulam Ali & Sins
11. History of Pakistan by Prof. Dr. Rafi Ullah. Published by Sang-e-male
12. Emergence of Pakistan by Ch. Muhammad Ali.
13. The Formative Phase by Khalid Bin Saeed. Published by Oxford University Press.
14. Constitutional Development in Pakistan by G.W.Choudary. Published by Oxford University Press.
15. Political & Constitutional History of Pakistan by Hamid Khan.

LL.B Part-I (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper VI: Introduction to World Legal Systems

100 Marks

Course Contents:

Chapter: 1 Introduction

- i. Common Features of world legal systems
- ii. History and development of Roman legal system
- iii. Influence of Roman law on the world legal systems

Chapter: 2 Civil Law Traditions and Legal Systems

- i. Origin and historical background of civil law traditions
- ii. Salient features of civil law traditions
- iii. Sources of civil law legal system
- iv. Corpus juris civilis
- v. The evolution of codification in the civil law legal system

Chapter: 3 Socialist Legal System

- i. Historical background
- ii. Development
- iii. Economic planning under Socialist law
- iv. System of government in Socialist legal system
- v. Building blocks of Socialist legal system

Chapter: 4 Islamic Legal System

- i. Development and sources of Islamic law
- ii. Incorporate of Shariah law in the contemporary legal regime

Chapter: 5 Common Law Legal System

- i. Origin and development of common law
- ii. Salient features of common law
- iii. Sources of common law
- iv. Historical development of common law traditions in legal system
- v. The structure of judiciary in the Common Law Legal System

Chapter: 6 Comparison between Civil law and Common Law Legal Systems

- i. Adversarial vs inquisitorial
- ii. Similarities and differences

Chapter: 7 Influence of Common Law/Civil Law Traditions in the World Legal Systems

- i. The development of civil law in France and Germany
- ii. The expansion of Common Legal system in United States, India and Pakistan

Chapter: 8 Introduction of Common Law Traditions as the British Legal System in the Subcontinent

- i. Introduction
- ii. Evolutionary process and constitutional arrangement in the subcontinent (Pre-colonial era to post-colonial era)
- iii. Development of constitution in the post-independence period (1947- 1973)

Chapter: 9 Hybrid Legal System

- i. Introduction
- ii. Pre- requisite for a hybrid legal system

Chapter: 10 Highlights of the Pakistan Constitution

Recommended Books:

- 1. Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan by Hamid Khan Published by OXORD
- 2. Global Legal Systems and Constitutional Libretto in Pakistan by Dr.Naeemullah Khan, Published by Manzoor Law Book House
- 3. Constitutional and Administrative Law by Wade and Phillips
- 4. Legal Text of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan

LL.B Part-II (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-I: English-II

100 Marks

Course Contents

Content	Detail	Resource
1. Stories of Ourselves	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Moving Finger by <i>Edith Wharton</i> - SredniVashtar by <i>Saki (Hector Hugh Munro)</i> - The Prison by <i>Bernard Malamud</i> - Billenniumby <i>J. G. Ballard</i> - Elephant by <i>Raymond Carver</i> 	1. Cambridge University Press (Core text) 2. http://sittingbee.com/ 3. https://www.litcharts.com/ (For Summaries and guides)
2. Summary and Precis Writing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Difference between a summary and a precis must be made clear. - In-class practice with different passages is to be ensured. 	1. https://academichelp.net/ 2. https://owl.purdue.edu/ (Section: Online Writing Lab Subsection: Research and Citation) 3. General Certificate English by Alan Etherton. Fourth edition. 4. Mastering English Language by S. H. Burton
3. Grammar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Conditionals - Common Errors - Connectives - Punctuation - Subject Verb Agreement - Transitive and Intransitive Verbs 	1. Practical English Grammar by A.J. Thompson and A.V. Martinet. OUP, 1997. 2. English for Undergraduates by D. H. Howe, T. A. Kirkpatrick and D. L. Kirkpatrick. OUP, 2005. 3. Oxford Practice Grammar by John Eastwood. OUP, 2005. 4. https://owl.purdue.edu/ (Section: Online Writing Lab. Subsection: General Writing.) 5. Mastering English Grammar by S. H. Burton
4. Technical Writing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Application Writing - Memo Writing - Book Review Writing 	1. General Certificate English by Alan Etherton. Fourth edition. 2. https://academichelp.net/tools/
5. Comprehension	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Unseen Comprehension practice. 	1. General Certificate English by Alan Etherton. Fourth edition. 2. Online resources and above-mentioned books by OUP. 3. Mastering English Language by S. H. Burton

LL.B Part-II (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-II: Alternate Dispute Resolution

100 Marks

Vision

The Alternative Dispute Resolution course consists of a theoretical and a practical component. There is a skills-orientated emphasis, designed not only to expose students to the practical skills required during negotiations, mediations, conciliation and arbitration proceeding but also to provide a theoretical context for such skills and the analytical skills to adapt to various circumstances. Particular emphasis is placed on problem solving skills. This course has been designed to enhance capacity building of students to meet the challenges of globalization in field of civil and commercial matters.

LEARNING OUTCOMES AND OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, completion students should have the ability to conduct negotiations and simple mediations, and should have developed effective techniques for autonomous learning and problem-solving, which can be applied in both their professional and practical lives. Therefore, the course is designed to achieve the following specific learning outcomes:

- (a) The ability to analyses a conflict situation and to select the appropriate dispute resolution strategy.
- (b) An ability to resolve dispute expeditiously & effectively.
- (c) An ability to conduct or participate appropriately in ADR techniques & process.
- (d) The ability to apply problem-solving techniques, including: identification of core issues from a set of facts; thinking laterally and innovatively in order to find effective solutions to those issues.
- (e) An ability to situate dispute resolution processes in their wider social, economic, political and theoretical contexts.

COURSE CONTENTS

I. INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND OF ADR

- Concept & Background Of Alternative Dispute Resolution
- Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Mechanisms – An Overview
- Efficaciousness Of ADR Techniques & Processes
- Comparison – ADR vs Adversarial System
- Approaches On Alternative Dispute Resolution

II. NEGOTIATION

- Scope Of Negotiation In Process Of Resolution
- Characteristics Of Successful Negotiation
- Theories Of Negotiation
- Elements Of Negotiation
- Skills Involved In Negotiation

III. MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION

- Application And scope Of Mediation & Conciliation
- Distinction Of Mediation And Conciliation
- Advantages Of Mediation
- Sources Of Contemporary Mediation And Conciliation
- Role Of Mediator / Conciliator In ADR Proceedings

IV. HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF ADR IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN

- History And Development Of Alternative Dispute Resolution ADR
- Salient Feature Of Indian Arbitration And Consultation Act, 1996
- Judicial And Legislative Trends On ADR In Pakistan
- An Overview Of Punjab Alternative Act, 2019

V. ARBITRATION

- Introduction And Scope of Arbitration
- Formation Of Arbitration Agreement
- Legal Framework Governing Arbitration in India & Pakistan
- Arbitration Agreement
- Arbitral Award
- Recourse And Challenges Against Arbitral Award

VI. INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION- AN OVERVIEW

- Scope Of International commercial Arbitration In Trade And Commerce
- Classification Of International Commercial Arbitration
- Legislative Developments And Court Responses In Pakistan

VII. ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Settlement Of International Disputes Through ADR Under International Law
- ADR Techniques Under WTO Law To Settle Trade Disputes
- Trends And Practices in Online Dispute Resolution Through ADR
- ADR And Future Of China Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC)

VIII. Recommended Books

- Law of Arbitration and Conciliation: Including Alternative Dispute Resolution System, (Avtar Singh, 2009)
- Alternative Dispute Resolution: What it is and how it Works (P. Chandrasekhara Rao, William Sheffield · 1997)
- Global Legal System and Constitutional Liberty in Pakistan, Chapter on Alternative Dispute Resolution (Dr. Naeem Ullah Khan, 2021, Manzoor Law Book House)
- Law & Practice of Alternative Dispute Resolution in India (Anirban Chakraborty (Assistant professor of law) · 2016)
- ADR Principles and Practice, (Henry J. Brown, Arthur L. Marriott · 2011)
- International Economic Law: Theory and Practice in Pakistan, Chapter on International Commercial Arbitration (Dr.Naeem Ullah Khan, 2015, Manzoor Law Book House)

LL.B Part-II (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-III: English Jurisprudence

100 Marks

Course Contents:

1. The Science of Jurisprudence as a subject:
 - (a) Meanings
 - (b) Definition
 - (c) Kinds of Jurisprudence
 - (d) Relation of Jurisprudence with other Social Sciences.
2. The Nature of Law.
3. The Administration of Justice and State
4. The Sources of Law
5. Legislation
6. Precedent
7. Custom
8. Legal Rights
9. Ownership
10. Possession
11. Persons
12. Titles
13. Liability, Intention and Negligence
14. The Law of Property
15. The Law of Obligation
16. Substantive Law & the Law of Procedure
17. The Theory of Sovereignty, the territory of the State.

Recommended Books:

1. 'Jurisprudence' by John Salmond edited by Fitzgerald.
2. 'Jurisprudence' by Hibbert.
3. 'Jurisprudence' by Dennis Lloyds.
4. 'Jurisprudence' by C.W.Paton.

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Paper-IV: Islamic Jurisprudence

100 Marks

Course Contents:

1. (a) History of the growth of the Muslim legal system
(b) Muslim Schools of Thought
2. Science of Law, Law and Classification of Laws
3. Sources of Law
 - (a) The Qur'an and the Traditions
 - (b) Ijma and Customs
4. Juristic Deduction
 - (a) Qiy'as or Analogy
 - (b) Istehsan or Juristic Equity
 - (c) Istedlal
 - (d) Ijtehad and Taqlid
5. Acts, Rights and Obligations
6. Legal Capacity
7. Ownership and Possession
8. Torts and Crimes
9. Punishments
10. Procedure and Evidence
11. Constitutional and Administrative Law
12. The Law regulating relations between Muslims and Non-Muslims

Recommended Books:

1. The early development of Islamic Jurisprudence by Ahmad Hassan
2. 'A History of Islamic Law' by N.J. Coulson
3. Islamic Jurisprudence by Imran Ahsan Niazi.
4. Reconstruction of Legal Thought in Islam by Syed Riaz ul Hassan Gillani.
5. Principles of Mohammedan Jurisprudence by Abdul Rahim.
6. Philosophy of Islamic Sharia by Subhi Mahmasani.
7. Islamic Legal & Judicial System by Imran Khassaf, translation by Dr.Munir A. Mughal.

LL.B Part-II (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-V: Introduction to Human Rights Law

100 Marks

Course – Contents:

1. Introduction to Human Rights

- Definition
- The Notion of Rights
- Conceptual Foundation of Human Rights: Legal, Sociological Underpinnings
- Norms and Standard of Human Rights
- Various Approaches
 - Islamic
 - Socialist
 - Europe/ North America

2. The international Bill of Rights (UDHR, ICCPR, ICESCR)

- Implementation
- Enforcement
- Remedies of international Human Rights Law

3. The Role of United Nations in Human Rights

- How United Nations is formulating interpreting and Monitoring Human Rights

4. Women's Rights

- Women's Rights in International Human Rights Regime
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)

5. Minority Rights

- Minority Rights in International Human Rights System

6. Human Rights as Fundamental Rights in Pakistan's Legal System

- Remedies available under Pakistan's Constitution 1973
 - Under Article 199
 - Under Article 184(3)

Recommended Books:

1. Advanced Introduction to International Human Rights Law by Dinah L. Shelton
2. Human Rights: An Interdisciplinary Approach
3. The Effectiveness of the UN Human Rights System: Reform and the Judicialisation of Human Rights by Surya P. Subedi. Iner
4. Human Rights Law by Merris Amos, 2nd Ed. Hart Publishing Company, UK.
5. International Human Rights Law and Practice, by Illias Bantekas and Lutz Oette, 3rd Ed. Cambridge University Press.
6. International Human Rights Las Documents edited by Urfan Khaliq)Cardiff University), Cambridge University Press.

LL.B Part-II (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-VI: Constitutional Law-I

100 Marks

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. The British Constitution | (50 Marks) |
| 2. The Constitution of the USA | (50 Marks) |

(i) Principles of British Constitution

Course Contents:

1. Salient Features of the British Constitution
2. Nature and Sources of the British Constitution.
3. The Rule of Law
4. Parliamentary Supremacy
5. Constitutional Conventions
6. The Crown, Royal Prerogatives, Prime Minister and Cabinet System.
7. British Parliament; Composition, Functions and Procedure.
8. Privileges of the Parliament
9. Human Rights
10. Judiciary
11. Local Government
12. Political Parties

(ii) Constitution of United States

Course Contents:

1. Brief History of Conventions leading to the Adoption of American Constitution
2. Important Characteristics/Salient Features
3. Civil Liberties:- Bill of Rights, Due Process of Law, Equal Protection of Laws.
4. Federal System
5. Congress-Composition, Powers and Legislative Procedure
6. Senate and its role.
7. Separation of Powers-Checks and Balances.
8. President –Election, Powers and Checks on his powers.
9. Judiciary; its role in
 - (i) The Development of Constitution.
 - (ii) Champion of Civil Liberties
10. Judicial Review - Origin – Scope and Limitations.
11. Amendments of the American Constitution.

Recommended Books:

1. The Constitutional and Administrative Law by Wade & Phillip
2. The Constitutional and Administrative Law by O' Hood Phillip
3. Law of the Constitution by A.V. Dicey
4. The Government of USA by Munro
5. Understanding the Constitution by Corwin
6. The Constitution and What it Means Today by Corwin
7. The Supreme Court of United States by Warren

LL.B Part-III (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-I:	<u>Constitutional Law-II</u>	100 Marks
	1. Constitutional History of Pakistan	(20 Marks)
	2. Constitution OF Pakistan, 1973	(50 Marks)
	3. Cases on Constitution	(10 Marks)
	4. Interim Constitution of Azad Jammu & Kashmir, 1974	(20 Marks)

1. Constitutional History of Pakistan upto now.

Course Contents

1. Salient features of Government of India Act, 1935
2. Objectives Resolution
3. Report of the Basic Principles Committee
4. Salient features of the 1956 Constitution
5. Salient features of 1962 Constitution
6. The Interim Constitution of 1972
7. The P.C.O. of 1981
8. The R.C.O of 1985
9. The 18th, 19th, & 20th Amendment
10. Legal Framework Order. 2002

2. The Constitution of Pakistan, 1973

The Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan 1973 with up-to-date amendments.

Recommended Books:

1. Constitutional Law of Pakistan by S.Shabbar Raza Rizvi.
2. Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan by M.Munir.
3. Constitution of Pakistan by Emmanuel Zaffar.
4. Constitution of Pakistan by Ahmar Fazeel.
5. Constitution, Law and Pakistan Legal System by Chief Justice ® Dr.Nasim Hassan Shah.
6. Studies in Constitution of Pakistan, 1973, Dr.Safdar Mehmood.
7. The Constitution of Pakistan by M. Mahmood, 2014

3. Cases on the Constitution:

1. Maulvi Tamizuddin Khan v. Federation of Pakistan, PLD 1955 Sindh 96.....
2. Begum Nusrat Bhutto v. Chief of the Army Staff, PLD 1977 SC657.....
3. Asma Jilani v. Government of Punjab, PLD 1972 SC 139.....
4. Al-Jehad Trust & other vs. Federation of Pakistan (Judges caae) PLD 1996, SC 324
5. Mehram Ali vs. Federation of Pakistan

6. Declaring Provisional Constitutional Order (2007) Illegal
7. Upholding Provisional Constitutional Order (2007)
8. Zafar Ali Shah & others v. General Pervez Musharaf, Chief Executive of Pakistan, PLD 2000 SC 869
9. Pakistan Lawyers Forum v. Federation of Pakistan, PLD 2005 SC 719
10. Watan Party through President v. Federation of Pakistan (Sale of Pakistan Steel Mill Corporation PLD 2006 SC 697.
11. Tika Iqbal Muhammad Khan v. General Musharaf and others, PLD 2008, SC 67

4. AJK Interim Constitution, 1974 with up to date amendments

Recommended Books:

1. Constitutional Development in Pakistan, G.W. Chaudhary.
2. Constitution making in Pakistan 1947-85, Dr. Baz Muhammad.
3. Allen Gledhill, Pakistan: The Development of its laws and Constitution.

LL.B Part-III (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-II: Muslim Personal Law

100 Marks

1. The Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939
(The Qur'anic Verses and relevant enactments).
2. The Muslim Family Laws Ordinance, 1961
3. The Guardian and Wards Act, 1890

Course Contents

- i. The Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939
- ii. The Muslim Family Laws Ordinance, 1961
- iii. The Guardian and Wards Act, 1890

Detailed Topic:

1. Dower
2. Marriage - Essentials
3. Divorce
4. Iddat
5. Maintenance
6. Parentage-Legitimacy & Acknowledgement
7. Guardianship of Person and Property
8. Gift
9. Wakf
10. Will
11. Inheritance-General Rules
12. Hanfi Law of Inheritance
13. Shia Law of Inheritance

Recommended Books:

1. Outlines of Mohammadan Law by A.A.Fyzee
2. Islamic Law Theory and Practice by Aziz Ahmad
3. Islamic Law by D.F. Mulla. Edited by Dr.M.A.Mannan
4. Studies in Muslim Law, by N.U.A. Siddiqui
5. Islamic Law by Syed Amir Ali
6. Islamic Law by Hamid Ullah
7. Relevant Statutes

LL.B Part-III (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-III: Law of Contract

100 Marks

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. The Contract Act, 1872 | (80 Marks) |
| 2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930 | (20 Marks) |

1. The Contract Act, 1872 (with up-to date amendments)

Course Contents

1. Preliminary - General Principles of Contract
2. Formation of the Contract
3. Contracts, Voidable Contracts and Void Agreements
4. Communication, Acceptance and Revocation of Proposal
5. Free Consent
6. Consideration
7. Contingent Contracts
8. Performance of Contracts
9. Certain Relations Resembling those Created by Contracts
10. The Breach of Contract and the Consequences
11. Indemnity and Guarantee
12. Bailments
13. Agency

All the provisions of Contract Act, 1872

2. Sales of Goods Acts, 1930 (with Up-to date amendments)

Course Contents

1. General Principles
2. Formation of the Contract of Sale
3. Subject Matter of the Contract
4. Conditions and Warranties
5. Sale by Sample and Description
6. Auction Sale
7. Transfer of Property
8. Delivery and Payment of Price
9. Title
10. Performance of the Contract
11. Rights of Unpaid Seller
12. Breach of the Contract

Recommended Books:

The Contract Act:

1. Chitty on Contract
2. Law of Contract by Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston
3. Principles of the English Law of Contract by Sir William R. Anson.
4. Introduction to the Law of Contract by Atiyah P.S.
5. Law of Contract by Treitel, G.H.
6. Casebook on the Law of Contract by Smith and Thomas:
7. Contract Act by Shaukat Mahmood, Sh.
8. Contract Act by Agarwala

The Sales of Goods Act:

1. Sale of Goods by Chalmers
2. Sale of Goods Act by Manan, M.A.
3. Sale of Goods Act by Farrani M.

LL.B Part-III (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-IV: Law of Torts & Easements

100 Marks

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Law of Torts | (80 marks) |
| 2. Easement Act, 1882 | (20 marks) |

1. Law of Torts

Course Contents:

1. Definitions of Tort. Difference between ‘law of tort’ and ‘law of torts’
2. Difference and Relation between
 - a) Tort and Crime
 - b) Tort and Contract (distinction is becoming blurred)
 - c) Tort and Consumer Protection laws
3. Essentials of Tortious liability
 - a) Legal Injury (Mal-feasance, Mis-feasance and Non-feasance)
 - b) Legal Damage (Damnum Sine Injuria, Injuria Sine Damnum)
 - c) Legal Remedy (Ubi Jus Ibi Remedium)
 - d) Motive/ Malice
4. Vicarious liability
 - a) Criticism and justifications behind the rule
 - b) Based on Ratification, Relation or Abetment
 - c) Tests laid down by the courts to distinguish between an employee and independent contractor
 - d) Recent tests (close connection test) laid down to determine course of employment
5. Strict liability
 - a) Short Background
 - b) Ryland v. Fletcher, 1868
 - c) Five essential requirements. Latest caselaws on Non-natural use of land
 - d) Exceptions to absolute liability
6. Personal Disabilities (Capacity to Sue in tort)
7. Discharge of Tort

8. General Defences/Exceptions to Tort

9. Remedies in Tort (Judicial and Extra Judicial)

- a) Ubi Jus Ibi Remedium
- b) Judicial : Damages (with caselaws on each kind), Injunctions and its kinds, Specific restitution of property
- c) Extra Judicial Remedies

10. Defamation

- a) Elements of Defamation(Libel and Slander)
- b) Important Defences (Also refer to Defamation Ordinance 2002)

11. Malicious Prosecution

- a) Essential Requirements
- b) Comparison with false imprisonment

12. Negligence

- a) Duty of Care: Tests laid down in Donoghue v. Stevenson, Anns v. Merton and Caparo Industries v. Dickman (current test)
- b) Breach of Duty: Standard and Degree of care with recent cases
- c) Consequent Damage/Causation: Test laid down and its problems. Remoteness of damage
- d) Res Ipsa Loquitur
- e) Contributory Negligence

13. Trespass to Person:

- a) Assault
- b) Battery: Elements and comparison with Assault
- c) False Imprisonment
- d) Defences

14. Trespass to Land

15. Nuisance:

- a) Public nuisance
- b) Private Nuisance: Essentials and Parties to an action in nuisance
- c) Comparison of nuisance with trespass to land

16. Consumer Protection Laws

- a) Consumers, their rights and remedies available
- b) Liabilities and Obligations of the manufacturer

2. Easement Act, 1882

20 Marks

1. Definition and Characteristics
2. Kinds of Easements
3. Chapter I to Chapter VI

Recommended Books:

1. Catherine Elliot and Frances Quinn. Tort law (12th Edition). Pearson
2. W.E. Peel And J. Goudkamp. Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort (20th Edition) .Sweet and Maxwell
3. Singh S.P. Law of Torts (7th edition). Universal Law Publishing
4. McBride, N.J. and R. Bagshaw. Tort law (6th edition).Pearson 2018
5. Lunney, M., N. Dolan and K. Oliphant. Tort law: text and materials (6th edition). Oxford University Press, 2017
6. Singh G.P., Ratanlal and Dhirajlal Law of Torts. Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa Nagpur
7. Chaudhry A.M. Law of Torts. Lahore: PLD (latest edn.)
8. V.H Harpwood. Modern Tort Law. Routledge, Cavendish 2009
9. Deakin, S., A. Johnson and B. Markesinis Markesinis and Deakin's Tort law(8th edition). Oxford University Press 2019
10. Easement Act 1882 with commentary by Justice A. Venkatarami Reddy
11. Easement Act 1882 with commentary (Mansoor Book House)
12. Abid, S,A. Consumer Protection Laws in Pakistan. Key Law Reports

LL.B Part-III (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-V: Criminal Law

100 Marks

1. General Principles of Criminal Law (20 Marks)

**2. The Pakistan Penal Code, 1860 including
Hudood Laws of Pakistan (80 Marks)**

1. General Principles of Criminal Law

Course Contents

Definition of Crime, Nature and History of Crime, Causes of Crime, Crime and Tort, Functions of Criminal Law, Criminal Liability, Actus Reus, Mens Rea, Intention, Knowledge, Motive, Principles of Participation, Negligence, Recklessness, Strict Liability; General Defences, Preliminary Offences, Sexual Offences, Assault, Battery, Hurt, Homicide, Offences against Property.

Recommended Books:

1. Smith and Haggen on English Criminal Law
2. Cross and Jones on English Criminal Law

2. Pakistan Penal Code with Up-to date amendments.

Course Contents:

The Pakistan Penal Code, 1860 omitting the following chapters.

1. Chapter VII (offences relating to the Army, Navy and Air Force)
2. Chapter IX-A (Offences relating to Elections)
3. Chapter XII (Offences relating to Coins and Governments Stamps)
4. Chapter XIII (Offences relating to Weights and Measures)
5. Chapter XIV (Offences affecting the Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals.
6. Chapter XIII (Offences relating to Documents and to Trade or Property- Marks).

Recommended Books:

1. Pakistan Penal Code by M.H. Nizami.
2. Pakistan Penal Code by Shoukat Mahmood.
3. Pakistan Penal Code by Sohail Anjum.

3. Hudood Laws

As provisions laid down in the Hudood Ordinances.

LL.B Part-III (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-VI: Public International Law

100 Marks

Course Contents

1. Nature, Origin and Basis of International Law
2. Material Sources of International Law
3. Relation between International Law and State Law
4. State in General
5. Recognition
6. State Territorial Sovereignty
7. State Jurisdiction
8. State Responsibility
9. Succession to Rights and Obligations
10. The State and the Individual
11. The State and the Economic Interest
12. Diplomatic Envoys, Counsels and other Representatives
13. The Law and Practice as to Treaties
14. The International Disputes
15. War, Armed Conflicts and other Hostilities
16. Neutrality
17. International Humanitarian Law
18. International Institutions

Recommended Books:

1. Principles of Public International Law by Ian Brownlie.
2. International Law by Oppenheim, Edited by H.Lauter Pacht.
3. Introduction to International Law by J.G.Starke
4. Law of Nations by Brierly, J.L.
5. International Law by Schwazanbinger
6. Private International Law by Chaudhry A.M.
7. The Conflict of Law by R.H. Graveson
8. Private International Law by Cheshire and North
9. Conflict of Laws, by Dicey & Morris
10. Conflict of Laws by Moros, J.H.G.
11. 'International Humanitarian law – a compilation of selected text' by ICRC Pakistan.

LL.B Part-IV (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-I: Equity

100 Marks

- | | | |
|----|---|-------------------|
| 1. | Principles of Equity including Maxims of Equity | (40 Marks) |
| 2. | The Trust Act, 1882 | (20 Marks) |
| 3. | The Special Relief Act, 1877 | (40 Marks) |

Course Contents

1. History and Growth of Equity in England
2. Judicature Acts of 1873 and 1875
3. Maxims of Equity

Recommended Books:

1. Snell's Principles of Equity
2. Equity Trust & Specific Relief by M.Gandhi.
3. Specific Relief by Shaukat Mehmood
4. Trust Act by Mohammad Mozammil.

LL.B Part-IV (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-II: Law of Transfer of Property

100 Marks

- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| 1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882 | (40 Marks) |
| 2. The Registration Act, 1908 | (20 Marks) |
| 3. The Succession Act, 1925 | (20 Marks) |
| 4. Land Acquisition Act, 1894 | (20 Marks) |

Course Contents

The detailed provisions of all the above mentioned Acts with up-to date amendments.

Recommended Books:

1. Transfer of Property Act, by Shaukat Mahmood
2. Transfer of Property Act, by I.A.Kazi
3. Other Commentaries on Relevant Acts.
4. The Registration Act, 1908 by Shaukat Mahmood
5. The Succession Act, 1925 by Malik Irshad Ahmad
6. Land Acquisition Act, 1894 S.A. Abid

LL.B Part-IV (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-III: Mercantile Law

100 Marks

- | | |
|--|------------|
| 1. Companies Ordinance, 1984 | (60 Marks) |
| (All provisions of the Companies Ordinance, 1984) | |
| 2. Partnership Act 1932 | (20 Marks) |
| 3. The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 | (20 Marks) |
| (All provisions of Section 1-60, 82-85-A and 122-131 of the Act) | |

1. Companies Ordinance, 1984 with up-to date amendments.

Course Contents

1. History Background, Kinds or Companies
2. Difference between a company and other Associations
3. Formation of company
4. Promoters, pre-contracts
5. Article and Memorandum of Association, Prospectus
6. Membership
7. Capital, Shares, Stock, Mortgages
8. Management, Directors
9. Meetings, Resolutions
10. Audit and Accounts
11. Winding Up, Types
12. Consequences of Winding up and Dissolution

Negotiable Instruments with up-to date amendments:

(All provisions of the Sections 1-60, 82-85-A, and 122-131 of the Negotiable Instruments Act)

Recommended Books:

1. Company Law by Palmer
2. Principles of Modern Company Law by Gower
3. Company Law by Farrer H.
4. Principles of Company Law by Pennungton R.R.
5. Cases and Material on Company Law by Sealy, L.S.
6. Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881

2. The Partnership Act, 1932 with up-to date amendments.

Course Contents:

1. General Principles of Partnership
2. Nature and Scope
3. Difference between partnerships and Other Associations
4. Rights and Duties of Partnership
5. Relations of Partners to Third Parties
6. Income and Outgoing Partners
7. Dissolution of Firms
8. Registration of Firm and its Effects

Recommended Books:

1. Partnership Law by Deardas Russell
2. Partnership Act by Shaukat Mahmood Sh.

LL.B Part-IV (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-IV: Special & Local Laws

100 Marks

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. The Land Revenue Act, 1967 | (60 Marks) |
| 2. The Pre-Emption Act 1991 | (20 Marks) |
| 3. The Punjab Tenancy Act (XVI), 1887 | (20 Marks) |

Course Contents

All provisions given in the relevant Acts with up-to date amendments.

Recommended Books:

As recommended by the Teacher.

LL.B Part-IV (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-V: Environmental Laws

100 Marks

VISION

Environment is an inseparable surrounding in which life (human, animal, plant, etc) flourish. Environmental law as a distinct area of study comprises of statutes, treaties, conventions, regulations and policies, which seeks to protect natural environment that are often impacted by human activities. The scope of study under environmental law is to assess whether law been able to protect the environment from immeasurable damage, overuse and exploitation, in the face of economic demands and development at global level. This brings one to the idea of environmental governance at a municipal level, since much of issues pertaining to environmental laws in Pakistan are those of environmental governance.

LEARNING OUTCOMES AND OBJECTIVES:

The course gives students the opportunity to grapple with contemporary legal debates in environment law. Therefore, the learning outcomes of this course can be encapsulated as follows:

- The primary learning outcome is to sensitize the students towards human activities that adversely affect the environment and the need for regulation of such activities.
- Students will develop a thorough understanding of practice and procedure followed by various environmental law enforcing agencies/bodies.
- Students will be able to pursue environmental litigation before the National Green Tribunal and assist the Tribunal as a researcher or in any other capacity.
- Students will be able to assist industries and projects in obtaining environmental clearance and compliances with other environmental laws.

The objective of the course is to provide a basic level understanding of the legislative framework of environmental regulation, its implementation and adjudication. The objectives can be further put forth as follows:

- To enable students to identify core environmental issues and legal and institutional responses to them.
- To analyze the role of judiciary in environmental protection.
- To introduce the basic concepts and principles of environmental law and to analyze these principles as tools of environmental protection, where the laws and policies fall short.
- To understand development of environmental law in an international perspective, specifically developed and developing countries perspective

Course Contents:

PART – 1 NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS (with up-to date amendments)

- I. Evolution and History of Environmental Law**
- The Conception about Environment, its Scope and Importance.
 - Evolution and History of the Green Movement and the North VS South Discourse
 - Brief History of International Legislation in the Field of Environment
 - Sources and Principles of Environmental Law
 - Co-relationship between Human Rights and Environment
 - History of Environmental Laws in Pakistan
- II. Law and Policy on Environment in Pakistan-An Overview**
- **National Climate Change Policy-2012**
 - **National Environment Policy-2006**
 - **National Environmental Policy, 2005**
 - **The Pakistan Environmental Protection Act, 1997 (PEPA)**
 - **Rules and Regulations Enacted under PEPA, 1997**
 - **National Conservation Strategy (NCS), 1992**
 - Environmental Sample Rules
 - Environmental Tribunal Rules
 - Hospital Waste Management Rules, 2005
 - Pakistan Environmental Protection Agency (Review of IEE and EIA) Regulations, 2000
 - National Environmental Quality Standards (Certification of Environmental Laboratories) Regulations, 2000
 - Guidelines For Preparation And Review Of Environmental Reports, 1997
 - Guidelines For Public Consultation, Pakistan Environmental Protection Agency, 1997
 - Sectoral Guidelines for Different Projects
 - National Environmental Quality Standards (NEQS)
- III. The Role of Judicial Commissions in Public Interest Environment Litigation in Pakistan**
- Constitutional Foundations of Fundamental Rights
 - Growth and Development of Public Interest Environmental Litigation (PIEL)
 - Strengthening Environmental Law through PIEL
 - Limitations of PIEL in Environmental Protection and the Role of Judicial Commissions.

IV. Constitutional and Common Law Remedies in Environmental Matters

- Remedies under Constitutional Provisions and Case Law
- **Remedies under:-**
 - i) Pakistan Penal Code (PPC)
 - ii) Pakistan Criminal Procedure Code (Cr.P.C.)
 - iii) Civil Procedure Code (CPC)
 - iv) Punjab Local Government Ordinance, 2001 etc

V. Case Laws Pertaining to Environmental Pollution

- Asphalt plants Case (Lahore High Court, 1991)
- Shehla Zia Case (SC, 1994)
- Salt Miners Case (SC, 1994)
- The Lahore Solid Waste Management Committee (Lahore High Court, 2003)
- The Lahore Clean Air Commission, (Lahore High Court 2003)
- The Karachi Oil Spill Case (Supreme Court of Pakistan 2003)
- The Lahore Canal Road Mediation Committee (Supreme Court, 2011)
- Walid Iqbal vs Federation of Pakistan Etc. (On Smog Health Emergency Action Plan) Lahore High Court, 2017)
- Imrana Tiwana vs Province of Punjab (Lahore High Court, 2015)
- Asghar Leghari Vs. Fop etc. (Lahore High Court, 2015)

PART – 2 INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

- I. Principal Sources of International Environmental Law
- II. Regional and International Treaties on environment-Brief Overview
- III. Evolution of Environmental Laws in European Union, UK and USA
- IV. Global Climate Change, Causes and Effects
 - Air and Atmosphere Pollution
 - Marine Pollution
 - Water Quality and Quantity
 - Waste
 - Wildlife and natural Conservation
- V. Sustainable Development Goals and Environment
- VI. **WTO and Environment**
 - Trade Related Environment Measures (TREMS)
 - WTO Committee on Trade and Environment

- Tuna Dolphin Case
- Shrimp Turtle Case

VII. International Dispute Resolution Mechanism on Environment

Recommended Books

1. Jawad Hassan, Environmental Laws of Pakistan, Bookbiz Publication, 2006
2. Jawas Hassan, Manual of Environmental Laws of Pakistan, Kausar Brothers (2011)
3. Dr. Pervaiz Hassann and Jawad Hassan, The Role of Judiciary in Environmental Governance Comperative Perspectives, Chapter of Pakistan, Kluwer Law International Publications, London, UK edited by Prof.Dr. Kurt Deketelaere, University of Leuven, Belgium, 2008
4. Principles of International Environmental Law.....by Philips Sands
5. International Environmental Law and Policyby David Hunter, James Salzman and Durwood Zaelke
6. Encyclopedia of Environment and Pollution Lawsby R. S. Bedi and A. S. Bedi
7. Law and Practice of Environmental Laws in India ...by Vikas Vashishth
8. Agenda 21, Earth Action Plan ...by Nicholas A. Robinson
9. Principles and Agreements adopted in International Environmental Conventions i.e. Stockholm Conference, UNCED, 1992, Johanesberg Conference
10. The Pakistan Environmental Protection Act, 1997, Rules and Regulations prescribed there under by Government of Pakistan and Pakistan Environmental Protection Agency.
11. Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973 (relevant Articles)
12. Pakistan Criminal Procedure Code (Cr.P.C.) (relevant Sections)
13. Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) (relevant Sections)
14. Civil Procedure Code (CPC) (relevant Sections)

LL.B Part-IV (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-VI: Cyber Laws

100 Marks

Course Contents

1. Introduction to Cyber Crimes
2. Jurisdiction Issues of _____
3. Crimes against Computers
 - Targeting the Technology
 - Offences relating to Data
 - Cyber Terrorism and Cyberwarfare
4. Offences against Property
 - Fraud
 - Virtual Property
5. Offences against Persons
 - Harassment/adult/minors
 - Blackmailing
 - Stalking Women/Celebrities
 - Unsolicited Messages

Recommended Books:

1. Cyber Laws by Justice Yastindra Singh, , Central Law Agency, 4th Ed. University Law Publishing Co, New Delhi, India.
2. Cyber Crimes & Law by Dr. Vishwanath Paranjape, published, by Central Law Agency,, Allahbad.
3. Cyber Laws, by Justice Yatindra Singh, 3rd Ed. Universal Law Publishing Co. New Dehli.
4. Cyber Law, Text & Cases, Ferrera et al., South Western College Publishing Co., USA.
5. Law on Cyber Crimes (India & Abroad), by D.K.Ganguly published by Dwivedi Law Agency, Allahabad,
6. Contemporary Issues in Cyber Crime and Law edited by Kadema Carter, Arcler Press LLC, United States of America.
7. Jurisprudence of Cyber Laws Edited by Alex Wilson, Koros Press Limited, UK.
8. Cyber Crime and Digital Deviance by Roderick S. Graham and Shawn K. Smith, Routledge, Taylor & Frances Group, New York.
9. Cyber Laws by Justice Yatindra Singh, 6th Ed., Universal Law Publishing, Lexis Nexis, India.

LL.B Part-IV (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-VII: Civil Law-I

100 Marks

A- The Code of Civil Procedure 1908

80 Marks

B- The Limitation Act, 1908

20 Marks

Course Contents

1. Suits in General

- a- Courts to try all suits unless barred (Sec 9)
- b- Stay of Suit (Sec 10)
- c- Res-judicata (Sec 11)
- d- Bar to Further suit (Sec 12)
- e- When Foreign judgment not conclusive (Sec 13)
- f- Presumption as to Foreign judgment (Sec 14)

2. Place of Suing

- a. Territorial Jurisdiction
- b. Pecuniary Jurisdiction
- c. Personal Jurisdiction
- d. Subject Matter Jurisdiction

3. Transfer of Suits

(Sections 22 to 24-A)

4. Institution of Suit

- 1. Section (26) (Order 4)
- 2. Summons and Discovery
Sections (27 to 32)
(Order 5)

5. Law Relating to Interest

(Sections 34 to 34B)

6. Costs

(Sections 35 & 35 A)

7. Judgment & Decrees

(Sec 36 to 74) (Order xxi)

1. Courts by which decrees may be executed
2. Powers of courts executing decrees
3. Questions to be determined by Court executing decrees
(Section 47)
4. Procedure in Execution(Sections 51 to 54 & Order XXI)
5. Arrest and Detention(Sections 55 to 59& Order XXI)
6. AttachmentSec (60 to 64 & Order XXI)
7. Sale & Powers to execute decree against Immovable property(Sections 65 to 74)
8. Incidental Proceedings(Sections 75 to 78&Order XXVII)
9. Suits in Particular Cases
 1. By or against Government (79 to 82 &Order XXVII)
 2. By Aliens against Foreign Rules, Ambassadors and Envoys (Sec 83 to 87A)
 3. Interpleader Suit (Section 88&Order XXXV)
10. Special Proceedings
 1. Alternate Dispute Resolution (Section 89 A)
 2. Suits Relation to Public matters [Public Nuisance] (Sections 91 to 93)
11. Supplemental Proceedings(Sections 94 to 95)
12. Appeals(Sections 96 to 112), Order xLI & XLII, Order XLII & XLII XLI
13. Review (Section 114)&Order XLVII
14. Revision (Section 115)
15. Inherent Powers of the Courts(Section 151)
16. Miscellaneous Proceedings(Sections 132 to 150)

References :-

- i. The Code of Civil Procedure 1908 with up-to date amendments.
- ii. The Limitation Act 1908 with up-to date amendments.
- iii. Civil Courts Ordinance 1962 with up-to date amendments.

LL.B Part-V (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-I: Civil Law-II

100 Marks

Course Contents

All orders except Order V, Order XXVI, Order XXVII, Order XLI to Order XLII, Order XLIII, Order XLV and Order XLVII.

LL.B Part-V (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-II: Law of Criminal Procedure Code & Medical Jurisprudence 100 Marks

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. The Criminal Procedure Code-1908 | (80 Marks) |
| 2. Medical Jurisprudence | (20 Marks) |

Course Contents:

1. All provisions of Criminal Procedure Code 1908 as amended upto date
2. Medical Jurisprudence with reference to Autopsy and Physical Injuries.

Recommended Books:

1. Criminal Procedure Code; Commentary by M.H.Nizami
2. Criminal Procedure Code; Commentary by Shaukat Mahmood
3. Medical Jurisprudence by Jhala & Raja.
4. Medical Jurisprudence for India by Lyon, I.B.
5. Textbook of Medical Jurisprudence & Toxicology by Modi, N.J.
6. Textbook of Medical Jurisprudence & Taxilology; Parikh
7. Medical Jurisprudence by Taylor, A.S.

LL.B Part-V (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-III: Law of Evidence and Legal Ethics

100 Marks

1. Qanoon-e-Shahdat Order, 1984 (80 Marks)
2. Legal Ethics including the Pakistan Bar Council Rules, 1976 on the subject (20 Marks)

Course Contents

1. All provisions of Qanoon-e-Shahdat Order 1984 as amended upto date.
2. General Principles of Legal Ethics including the relevant provisions of Pakistan Bar Council Rules.

Recommended Books:

1. Law of Evidence; by Munir
2. Law of Evidence; by Best
3. Law of Evidence; by Phipson
4. Law of Evidence; by M. Mahmood
5. Qanon-e-Shahadat; by Dr. Siadat Afi
6. Qanon-e-Shahadat; by Dr. Hamidullah
7. Professional Ethics of the Bar; by Anand, C.L.
8. Road to Justice; by Lord Denning
9. A Study of Legal Ethics; by Jessup, H.W.
10. The Legal Imagination, by White J.B.

LL.B Part-V (05 Years) Program – Annual System

Paper-IV: Legal Drafting and Interpretation of Statutes

100 Marks

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| 1. Conveyancing | (40 Marks) |
| 2. Pleading | (40 Marks) |
| 3. Interpretation of Statutes | (20 Marks) |

1. Conveyancing & Pleading

Course Contents

1. Drafting by I.C. Desouza (Omitting Chapter I & II, Part-II) Major Petition to Courts).
2. Pleading in India with Precedents by Sir C, Walsh and J.C Weir
3. Dastaweznatisi by Penna Lal in Urdu, (Latest Edition) only the following forms are prescribed:
 1. Receipts No.1
 2. Bonds No. 1-2-6-9
 3. Agreement 1-5-6-10
 4. Mukhtarnama 1-2-3
 5. Bainama 1-420-23
 6. Rahn Nama 1-2-3-5-6-7-9-13
 7. Exchange 1-2-3
 8. Hiba Name 1-2-3
 9. Talak Nama 1-2-3-4
 10. Wills 1-2-4-5
 11. Partnership Deed 1-3
 12. Dedication 1-2-8
 13. Settlement 1-2
 14. Bonds 3
 15. Adoption 1-4
 16. Marriage 1-2-3
 17. Arbitration 1-2-3
 18. Notice 1-3-5-8-12-13
 19. Musawada 1-2-3-4
 20. Promissory Note 1-2-3-4
 21. Patta 1-6(b)

2. Law of Interpretation of Statutes

Section 6,16,21 and 26 of General Clauses Act and Course as contained in Law of Interpretation; by Maxwell and Craze.

Recommended Books:

1. Law of Pleading; Inayatullah
2. Conveyancing; Inayatullah, M.
3. Pleadings in India with Precedents; Sir Walsh & J.C.Weir
4. Dastawezavisi by Penna Lal in Urdu (Latest Edition)
5. Drafting by I.C.Desouza (Omitting Chapters I & II Part-II (Major petitions to Courts)
6. Law of Interpretation; Maxwell and Craze
7. Interpretation of Statutes; Chowdhry
8. Interpretation of Pakistan Statutes; Kazi Muhammad Ashraf.
9. Interpretation of Statutes; Mazharuddin Ahmad.
10. Interpretation of Statutes; S.M.Zafar

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NOTE: THREE QUESTIONS FROM PART-I AND TWO QUESTIONS FROM PART-II

Paper-V:

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

100 Marks

PART-I

1- INTRODUCTION TO ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

- i- development
- ii- Definition
- iii- Distinction between Administrative Law and Constitution Law
- iv- Nature and Scope Historical
- v- Importance
- vi- Rule of Law and Administrative Law
- vii- Separation of Powers and Administrative Law

2- DELEGATED LEGISLATION (D.L)

- i- Introduction
- ii- Necessity & Reasons for Its Growth
- iii- Classification of D.L.
- iv- Limitations on D.L.
- v- Judicial Control of D.L.
- vi- Legislative Control of D.L
- vii- Procedural Control of D.L
- viii- Publication of D.L and Sub-Delegation

3- ADMINISTRATIVE ADJUDICATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISCRETION

- i- Reasons for Growth of Administrative Adjudication
- ii- Problems of Administrative Adjudication
- iii- Administrative Power and Discretion
- iv- Judicial Control of Administrative Discretion

4- JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION

- i- Need, Practice and Concept (Comparative)
- ii- The Jurisdictional Principle and Doctrine of Ultra Vires
- iii- Review of Findings of Law and Findings of Facts
- iv- Principles of Natural Justice

5- REMEDIES

A- Prerogative Writs or Writ Jurisdiction of High Court under Article 199.

- i- Mandamus
- ii- Certiorari
- iii- Prohibition
- iv- Habeas Corpus
- v- Quo Warranto

B- Restrictions of the Exercise of Writ Jurisdiction

6- ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNALS

- i- Definition
- ii- Reasons or growth of Administrative Tribunals.
- iii- Administrative Tribunals distinguished from court.
- iv- Administrative Tribunal distinguished from executive authority.
- v- Characteristics of Tribunals

7- OMBUDSMAN

SERVICES LAWS

PART-II

FEDERAL:

- 1- The Civil Servants Act, 1973.
- 2- Government Servants (E&D) Rules, 1973.
- 3- The Service Tribunals Act, 1973.
- 4- Service Tribunals (Procedure) Rules, 1974.

PUNJAB:

- 1- Punjab Civil Servants Act, 1974.
- 2- The Punjab Employees Efficiency, Discipline and Accountability Act, 2006 (PEEDA).
- 3- Punjab Service Tribunals Act, 1974.
- 4- Punjab Service Tribunals (Procedure) Rules, 1975.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- 1- Bradley, A W and Ewing, K D (2007) Constitutional and Administrative Law, London: Pearson Education Limited.
- 2- Cane, Peter; McDonald, Leighton and Rundle, Kristen (2018) Principles of Administrative Law, Oxford University Press.
- 3- Carroll, Alex (2009) Constitutional and Administrative Law, London: Pearson Longman.
- 4- Forsyth, C (2000) Judicial Review and the Constitution, Oxford: Hart Publishing Ltd.
- 5- Grace, Jamie (2016) Constitutional and Administrative Law, Oxon: Routledge.
- 6- Halliday, S (2004) Judicial Review and Compliance with Administrative Law, Oxford: Hart Publishing Ltd.

- 7- Page E C (2001) *Governing by Numbers Delegated Legislation and Everyday Policy-Making*, Oxford: Hart Publishing Ltd.
- 8- Rose-Ackerman, Susan (2010) *Comparative Administrative Law* (Research Handbooks in Comparative Law series).
- 9- Herling, D. and Lyon, A. (2004) [Briefcase on Constitutional & Administrative Law](#), London, Cavendish Publishing Ltd.
- 10- Khan, H (2000) *Principles of Administrative Law: A Comparative Study*, Lahore: PLD Publishers.

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Paper-VI: Minor Acts

100 Marks

Course Contents

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1. The Stamp Act,(II) 1899 (as amended upto date) | (20 Marks) |
| 2. The Suit Valuation Act (III) of 1887 as amended upto date) | (20 Marks) |
| 3. The Court Fees Act, (VII) of 1870 (as amended upto date)
Section 4,6-13,17,19, 19A-K(excluding Schedules) | (20 Marks) |
| 4. The Arbitration Act,(X) of 1940 (as amended upto date) | (20 Marks) |
| 5. Punjab Rented Premises Act, 2009 (as amended upto date) | (20 Marks) |

Recommend Books:

- Some good commentaries on the relevant Acts as recommended by the teacher.

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Paper-VII: Labour and Taxation Laws

100 Marks

Income Tax Laws

(50 Marks)

1. Income Tax Ordinance, 2001
2. The Sales Tax Act, 1990

Labour Laws

(50 Marks)

1. Punjab Industrial Relations Act, 2010
(as amended upto date)
2. West Pakistan Industrial and Commercial Employment Ordinance, 1968 (Standing orders)
(as amended upto date)
3. The Workman's Companies Act, 1923
(as amended upto date)

Recommended Books:

- Some good commentaries on the relevant Acts as recommended by the teacher.